San Francisco.

W. SPAULDING,

hing & Repairing

ABLISHMENT,

...st St. between Front ... and Battery,

FRANCISCO

ELDING'S PATENT FAIRE TEETH IN...

CIRCULAR SAWS

...in all sizes and for... such as Gumming, ... Buck Butcher ... and Saws of all kinds. A good assortment of Saw Arbors at low...

...ed PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING ...ynolds and ormsby ... manufactured ... KNAPP, BURRELL & CO. ...nts for Oregon, Washington and Idaho. ... through them by telegraph or otherwise ... same rates as if sent direct.

LIESENFELD'S

TABLE MANUFACTORY,

...RET STREET, SAN FRANCISCO.

Sole Agents

... Pacific Coast

FOR

LAN & COLLENDER'S

...BEVELED TABLE, ... June 6th, ... LEROY WILL, CUSHION patented ... and the celebrated Combination Carom... ...large assortment of Billiard Balls, Pockets, ... Patent Pagoda, called MONITOR, pat... 1872 ...manufactory.

...L. WONDER'S

...AT THE ROOT OF EVERY DISEASE ... the Liver and the Blood. It Cures ...TIPATION, CHRONIC COUGHS, DYS... ...ER AND AGUE, KIDNEY AND BLA... ...P CHRONIC DISEASES. THEY HAVE ...N CASES OF FEMALE WEAKNESS. ...AWKINS, Agent and Manufacturer, ...anto street, bet Battery and Pattery, San Francisco.

...where. F. MARTIN & CO., Wholesale Agents Portland, Oregon.

...RYMEN, BLACKSMITHS ...ND CARRIAGE-MAKERS.

...OLD COMPANY'S LEHIGH COAL, ...rock, Coal and Bulk Cumberland Coal ...IG IRON—Being a specialty, the above ...h great care for lots for consumers.

J. R. DOYLE, ...lton street, 420 East Street Wharf, between ...Pacific, San Francisco. ...ndsply

...P. FISHER,

...RTISING AGENT

...& 24 Merchants' Exchange, ...rnia st., San Francisco.

...ADVERTISEMENTS AND SUBSCRIP... ...o DAILY and WEEKLY Oregonian and be... ...ed in California, Oregon and Nevada, ...ch Idaho, Montana, Colorado, Arizona ...Territories, Sandwich Islands, the British ...xican Ports, Nicaragua, Panama, Val... ...and China, New Zealand and the Aca... ...the Atlantic States and Europe.

...VERTISING

...reated many a new business; ...nlarged many an old business; ...revived many a dull business; ...acted many a failing business; ...reserved many a large business; ...nsures success in any business

...CRET—Stephen Girard used to say to ... I have always considered advertising the ...to be the great medium of success in business to wealth. And I have made it ...le to advertise in dull times as well as the ...perience having taught me that money ...ill laid out, and by continually keeping ... the public it has secured many sales that ...uld have lost."

...ERTISE YOUR BUSINESS.

...R NAME BEFORE THE PUBLIC. ...DVERTISING INSURES A FORTUNE. ...INESS IS DULL, ADVERTISE. ...NESS IS BRISK, ADVERTISE.

...who didn't believe in advertising has ...ership with the sheriff, and that official ...ing. jy10dm

New York.

... Francisco. L. ...ett, 05 Liberty st., N.Y.

...KEELER & CO.,

PACIFIC COAST

...ission Agency!

...and Forwarding from New York, via ...ie, Pacific R. R. and Cape Horn,

...NDS OF MERCHANDISE,

And for the sale of

...S FROM THE PACIFIC COAST

...t—New York N Y National Ex. Bank, ... Messrs J L Brownell & Bros, Bankers San Francisco Jas B Roberts, Esq's ...n & Co., Bankers of Napa ...alf

...OVERTISERS.

...ONS WHO CONTEMPLATE MAKING ...with newspapers for the insertion of ...should send to

P. ROWELL & CO.

...e inclose 25 cents for their One Hun... ...Pamphlet, containing Lists of 3,000 ...ublications, showing the cost of Advertising, useful hints to advertisers, and some ...experiences of men who are known as ...Advertisers. This firm are proprietors of Newspaper Advertising Agency,

PARK ROW, N.Y.

...d of unequalled facilities for securing the ...rtisements in all Newspapers and Peri... ...rates. jan1-6m

...ARGO & CO.'S EXPRESS.

...STABLISHED OFFICES IN ALL PARTS ... Washington and Idaho Territories, we ...do a General Express and Freighting ...e branches.

...kages will be called for in any part of ...ing proper notice) and forwarded with ...part of the world, through our own and ...press, at Greatly Reduced Rates. ...S MADE, and Commissions for Purchase ...o, will receive prompt attention. ...ons to DRAW EXCHANGE as usual on ...cities of the United States, the Canadas ...to Sell TELEGRAPHIC EXCHANGE ... WELLS, FARGO & CO.

...lution of Partnership.

...IS DAY RETIRED FROM THE FIRM ...CO., Oysterville, W T, and the firm of ... San Francisco JOHN HUNTER.

...having this day retired from the firm of ...Co., Oysterville W T, and Doane & Co., ...cal, the undersigned remaining partners ...tuos, assume all liabilities, and continue ...LE OYSTER BUSINESS in Oysterville, ...n Francisco. R M ESPY, M S GILL, W C. DOANE, I Y DOANE. ap7

...W T, April 1, 1873.

City Tax Notice.

...ANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF ... 1126, the time for the payment of taxes ...on Tax Roll for 1873 is extended until ...April, 187 ...nience of mechanics and laboring men, ...e open from 8 to 8 o'clock, P M, every ... KEWIN D BACKENSTOS, Treasurer of the City of Portland. ...April, 1873 a1s2w

...he Tax Roll

...IS NOW IN MY HANDS FOR COLLEC... ...all taxes assessed thereon must be paid ...thirty days or the same will be returned ...

...om No 1 Corbett's Building, EDWIN D BACKENSTOS, ...Treasurer City of Portland. ...on, Mar 5-11 1873. m8tf&tf

Notice.

...HEREBY GIVEN THAT NO PERSON ...ized to make contracts, or collect bills, or ...for Stimson & Co., consigned to the ...e for Stimson & Co., except D B Stimpson ...eaw mill (owned exceptD B Stimpson ...e, and they alone are the only persons ...s, and they alone are the only persons ...s business for said firm, or sign the firm's ...in the said firm will be responsible. STIMSON & CO. ...April 7, 1873 a6d1f

Morning Oregonian.

VOL XIII. PORTLAND, OREGON SATURDAY MORNING, APRIL 26, 1873. NO 70

The Daily Oregonian.

PUBLISHED BY

THE OREGONIAN PUBLISHING CO.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, except Sunday, and delivered by carriers in subscribers in Portland at 25 cents a week. Single copies, 10 cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the State at $10 per annum (in advance) $5 for six months; $3 for three months. ADVERTISING at liberal rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum $1 for six months, and $1 for three months, in advance

All papers discontinued at the end of the time for which they are paid. Subscribers should renew at least two weeks before the date printed upon the address label.

OFFICE—S E. corner Front and Stark streets

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, Rooms 20 and 21, Merchants Exchange, California street

Professional Cards.

JNO. B. PILKINGTON M. D.

OCULIST & AURIST.

ROOM 2 DEKUM'S BUILDING, CORNER FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS

OFFICE HOURS—10 to 12—3 to 4, and 7 to 8 P M.

DR. MARY A. THOMSON,

PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHEUR.

RESIDENCE & OFFICE—Third street, between Salmon and Main, opposite the Public Square. Calls attended in any part of the City. Batteries for sale and instructions given on the use of Electricity as a Remedial Agent.

DR. C. ROSENK,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

FIRST STREET, BET. OAK AND PINE (Robinson Block).

WILL GUARANTY ALL OBSTETRICAL MANIPULATIONS, and Operations of any kind

Law Cards.

CHAS. A. BALL. RALEIGH STOTT.

BALL & STOTT,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW

111 FIRST ST.—ROOM NO 3—PORTLAND.

(Opposite the Occidental Hotel

JOHN B. WALDO,

Attorney-at-Law,

Room 15, Dekum's Building, N W corner Washington and First streets. daw

GEO. H. DURHAM. H. V. THOMPSON.

DURHAM & THOMPSON,

Attorneys-at-Law,

199 First St., opposite Occidental Hotel, Portland, Oregon. dawtf

S. A. SHATTUCK. H. KILLIN

SHATTUCK & KILLIN,

Attorneys-at-Law,

Room 1, DEKUM'S BUILDING, N. W. cor. Washington and First streets

W. H. EFFINGER,

Attorney-at-Law,

Corbett's Building, First street.

FRANK L. STOTT

Attorney-at-Law.

EUGENE CITY, OREGON

W. B. GILBERT,

Attorney-at-Law,

OFFICE—Room 24, Dekum's Building, Cor. FIRST and WASHINGTON Streets.

A.W. WHALLEY. M. W. FECHHEIMER, Notary Public

WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,

And Solicitors in Bankruptcy.

OFFICE—Odd Fellows Temple, No. 101 First St., Portland

Particular attention paid to collections.

F. A. CHENOWETH

Attorney-at-Law,

CORVALLIS, OREGON.

THOMAS J. DRYER,

JUSTICE OF THE PEACE

Office—Front St., bet. B and C.

Business Cards.

PATTERSON & SEMPLE,

General Brokers.

Bonds, Stocks and other Securities Bought and Sold.

COLLECTIONS AND INVESTMENTS MADE FOR parties abroad.

Agents for the transaction of all kinds of Financial business.

Office, S. E. cor. STARK and FRONT streets, Portland, Oregon. dtf

L. THERKELSEN,

Carpenter & Builder,

SHOP—Alder Street, bet Sixth and Seventh.

RESIDENCE—Corner Seventh and Alder Streets.

L. A. GODDARD,

PROPRIETOR OF THE

OREGON

Livery & Hack Stable.

THE FINEST STOCK IN THE CITY.

HORSES BOUGHT AND SOLD AND BOARDED AT REASONABLE RATES.

Hacks on Call Day and Night.

Nos. 114 & 116 Second St., cor. Morrison

WALTER BROS.'

Carpet Emporium!

89 Front St.

Baths, Baths!

AT

FLEDDNER BROTHERS'

NEXT TO THE POST OFFICE.

HOT, COLD, STEAM, SULPHUR AND MEDICATED Baths. Private entrance for Ladies on Alder at., between Front and First. f20tf

KRUMBEIN & GILBERT

ARCHITECTS AND DRAUGHTSMEN

OFFICE—OREE'S BUILDING,

Stark street, bet. Front and First,

PORTLAND, OREGON

A. GOODNOUGH,

Contractor & Builder,

NORTH FRONT STREET, BET B AND C

COUNG YE LOUNG & CO.,

128 Front St.,

Contractors for Chinese Labor!

AN NUMBER OF CHINESE FURNISHED TO Co. tractors on short notice. Also, dealers in

Teas, Rice, Opium,

And all kin. ls of CHINA MERCHANDISE. f12

Third Street Store.

HAVING PURCHASED THE STOCK IN TRADE of Messrs. Taylor & Brownell we will sell the same, as well as our own, consisting of DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, HATS, BOOTS and SHOES, at a small advance on cost, for the next sixty days.

To parties wishing to engage in trade we offer to sell right out our entire business, and will rent store and fixtures on reasonable terms. JOHN WILSON,

Third street, bet Alder and Morrison, three doors south of Masonic Hall adv1m

River Steamers.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S

NOTICE!

BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows

FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o'clock A M

FOR WALLULA—Monday and Friday at 5 A M

FOR LEWISTON—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 2 o'clock P M

FOR MONTICELLO, WESTPORT and CATHLAMET—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 5 A M

FOR ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 5 o'clock A M

J C AINSWORTH, President

W. R. T. CO'S

STEAMER

GOV. GROVER!

WILL LEAVE FLANDER'S WHARF EVERY

Monday and Thursday Morning

At 5 o'clock,

FOR CORVALLIS

AND INTERMEDIATE LANDINGS.

Freight and Passage at REDUCED RATES No wharfage or brakeage H GOLDSMITH, Pres't

OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S

STEAMBOATS.

NOTICE.

FROM AND AFTER THURSDAY March 6th, the steamer

E. N. COOKE

WILL LEAVE OREGON CITY as follows On Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 8:30 A. M., and on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 10 A M —connecting with steamer DAYTON through to Portland. Returning, will LEAVE

Portland for Oregon City at 4 P. M.

Passengers for LAFAYETTE and all intermediate places will take CARS at 7:45 A M., connecting at Canemah with steamer Dayton, on Monday, Wednesday and Friday of each week

THROUGH TICKETS sold at the office of the O. & C. R. R Co at REDUCED RATES.

All Freight by this line delivered to consignees FREE OF DRAYAGE

Freight received until 5 P M.

J. D. BILES, Agent.

For Lewis River, St. Helens and Monticello.

THE STEAMER MARIA WILKINS WILL leave the American Exchange Wharf, for the above places, three times a week

MONDAY, WEDNESDAY AND FRIDAY, At 7 o'clock, A. M

Freight to Monticello, $1 50 per ton. Apply to the Captain or on board a10tf

Railroads.

OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. CO.

DAILY TRAINS WILL RUN BETWEEN

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

As follows:

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	7 45 A.M.	Roseburg	8 00 P.M.
Roseburg	6.00 A.M.	Portland	6.15 P.M.

Freight Trains (with Passengers Cars attached) run daily (Sunday excepted) between

PORTLAND AND JUNCTION

as follows:

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	6 00 A.M.	Junction	0 00 P.M.
Junction	6:45 A.M.	Portland	0 00 P.M.

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.

Tickets for sale to all the principal points in Oregon, California and the East at Company's Office.

Cor. F and Front sts., at the Ferry Landing, Portland.

Storage will be charged on all freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.

FREIGHT will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock, P M.

H. THIELSEN, Gen'l Supt.

J. C HILDRETH, Asst Supt.

P P ROGERS, Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

TRAINS ON THE

OREGON CENTRAL RAILROAD

WILL, ON AND AFTER MONDAY, MARCH 10, 1873, and until further notice, run as follows:

BOUND SOUTH. No 1			BOUND NORTH. No. 2.
Leave 7.45 A.M	Portland, Foot Alder st.		Arrive 5 10 P.M
" 8.25 "	" Summit		Leave 4 34 "
" 8 47 "	" Beaverton		" 4 09 "
" 9.05 "	" Reseville		" 3 51 "
" 9 50 "	" Cornelius		" 3 17 "
" 10 23 "	" Gaston		" 2 30 "
" 10.57 "	" N. Yamhill		" 2 03 "
Arrive 11.30 "	" St. Joseph		" 1 30 "

H. THIELSEN. Gen'l Supt.

THE CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND AND PACIFIC RAILROAD.

The Great Central Iowa Short Line

OVERLAND ROUTE,

With its Connections East and West, is the

Shortest, Quickest and Best Route

BETWEEN THE

Pacific and Atlantic,

VIA

Des Moines, Rock Island and Chicago.

THE ONLY ROUTE CARRYING THE THROUGH OVERLAND LETTER MAIL! making close and reliable connections at OMAHA with trains arriving from the West by

THE CENTRAL AND UNION PACIFIC RAILROADS, AND AT CHICAGO

With all FAST EXPRESS TRAINS East, North & South.

The most Elegantly Furnished PARLOR SLEEPING CARS ever used on any Railroad are now built, owned, and run by this Co between Omaha and Chicago.

Through Tickets to all points East can be obtained at OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. OFFICE, Portland, Oregon,

And at O. P. R. R. offices in San Francisco and Sacramento,

Be Sure Your Tickets Read via Rock Island.

A. M. SMITH, General Passenger Agent, Chicago.

HUGH RIDDLE, Gen'l Sup't, Chicago.

WM. R. STERLE, Passenger Agent, San Francisco

STAGE LINES.

COLUMBIA RIVER & PUGET SOUND

MAIL LINE.

GEORGE COGGAN, Proprietor.

THE ONLY REGULAR LINE RUNNING BY ARrangement, and in connection with the PUGET SOUND STEAM NAVIGATION CO N P R R CO and O S N Co, between Sound points, Victoria and Portland

THIS IS THE ONLY STAGE LINE selling THROUGH tickets over these several lines, and carrying passengers on their tickets

Passengers, by purchasing THROUGH TICKETS save in money and trouble, and secure the best conveyance, by the only line by which close connections can be relied on The small reduction made by so called opposition stage lines cannot benefit THROUGH PASSENGERS, on the local fare over the N P R R and other lines, as the reduction made by the opposition

Through tickets can be obtained in Portland at O S N Co's office, Olympia, at C HIGGINS' STAGE office, and on board the P S S N Co's steamers

OUR AGENTS on trains will take charge of baggage and freight for Stages, in waiting at Tenino

Buggies, Carriages and other private conveyances can be secured by telegraphing to the Agent at the Stage Office at Olympia N PIERCE Agent

Removal.

M. OSWALD, CUSTOM BOOT AND SHOEMAKER, has removed from his old stand on Alder street to

First Street, between Oak and Pine.

Where he will be happy to see all his old customers and as many new ones as will favor him with a call. The very best of Leather used and a fit warranted. m8tf1m

Banks.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK

OF PORTLAND.

DESIGNATED DEPOSITORY AND FINANCIAL AGENT, U S.

President HENRY FAILING.

Cashier JAMES STEEL.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY, subject to check at sight.

INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits of Coin.

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Office.

SIGHT EXCHANGE and TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS; payable in Coin or Currency, for sale on

NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO,
CHICAGO, ST LOUIS.

SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, direct on

LONDON, PARIS,
BERLIN, FRANKFORT ON THE MAIN.

Savings! Savings!

FIRST

NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND,

SAVINGS DEPARTMENT.

THIS BANK HAS ESTABLISHED IN CONNECTION with the general Banking business a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT, and will allow Interest on Coin Deposits made in accordance with the conditions adopted by the Association.

In establishing a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT this Banking Association has in view the benefits to accrue to a class of persons having small sums to loan, by providing a safe place of deposit, ample security and fair rate of interest, as well as to aggregate and bring into use idle capital.

For the safety of deposits in this Bank are pledged its entire capital and resources, and also the personal liability of its Directors and Stockholders, as provided by Section 12 of the National Currency Act, approved June 3, 1864, a greater security than that given by ordinary Savings Banks Printed copies of the conditions upon which deposits are received may be had upon application at the Bank.

HENRY FAILING, President.

JAMES STEEL, Cashier.

Directors:

HENRY FAILING, HENRY W. CORBETT,
L. H. WAKEFIELD, JONAH FAILING,
JAMES STEEL

THE BANK

OF

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital..... $1,562,500.

WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO

$10,000,000.

HEAD OFFICE—5 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON.

BRANCHES,

IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.

AGENCIES,

IN NEW YORK, CANADA SCOTLAND & IRELAND.

Exchange for sale on

England, Ireland, Scotland, New York & Canada.

INTEREST ALLOWED on TIME DEPOSITS at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT. PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.

Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals.

EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.

LADD & TILTON,

BANKERS.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft.

INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS or TRUST FUNDS in sums of One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit.

MONEY LOANED on approved Security.

BONDS, STOCKS and other valuables received on Deposit for safe Keeping.

COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.

INVESTMENTS in Real Estate and other property made for parties.

SIGHT and Telegraphic Exchange on San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES bought and sold.

AGENTS for the transaction of all kinds of Financial and Trust Business.

MASONIC SAVINGS & LOAN BANK

No. 6 Post St., Masonic Temple, San Francisco.

GUARANTEE CAPITAL, $150,000

LEONIDAS E. PRATT, President.
GEO. ROBBINS, Secretary. fe5dly

HARDWARE, IRON AND STEEL.

CORBETT, FAILING & CO.,

SUCCESSORS to

HENRY FAILING AND H. W. CORBETT &

IMPORTERS OF AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

HARDWARE,

CUTLERY,

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

IRON and STEEL,

ROPE, ETC., ETC.

Agents for the Sale of

DUPONT'S GUNPOWDER.

Nos. 53 & 55 Front St.

PORTLAND, OREGON.

JOHN R. FOSTER

CORNER FRONT AND STARK STS.,

DEALER IN

Howe's Platform & Counter Scales,

THE BEST IN USE.

SHELF AND BUILDERS' HARDWARE

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

TABLE AND POCKET CUTLERY,

MINERS' GOODS,

NAILS, ROPE, SHOVELS, ANVILS AXES, ETC., ETC.

All of which is offered at Lowest Rates.

He invites buyers to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

Would invite particular attention of buyers of Builders Hardware and House Trimmings, either at WHOLESALE OR RETAIL.

$50

Will buy the

New Wilson Sewing Machine!

The only first class Machine selling at

LESS THAN COMBINATION PRICES.

Call and examine, purchase and

SAVE MONEY,

At the salesroom,

130 First Street,

A. VAIL,

AGENTS WANTED General Agent.

Shade Trees.

WHITE IS PREPARED TO FURNISH AND set out Shade Trees, and will also furnish SOD TOP-SOIL and MANURE to those desiring to set out TREES and GARDENS. Will also accept orders for

GRADING AND STREET WORK.

Residence near cor. Fifth and Carruthers sts

OREGON

Forest Grove's picnic to St Joe to day.

The *Star Grover* had 150 tons up freight last Thursday.

Albany and Corvallis Odd Fellows picnic in "calmots" to day.

There are seven hundred volumes in the Penitentiary Library at Salem.

The firemen of Albany will have a grand picnic and ball on the 13th proximo

They propose to prosecute and fine all boys who play ball in Lafayette on Sunday.

The *Statesman* has news that Judge Thayer of Corvallis is getting better of his illness.

Albany has an ordinance "to prevent chickens running" (or flying, we suppose), "at large."

The man Tracy, who shot Poland at Drain Station a few days ago and then shot himself, is likely to recover.

A young couple from Oregon City ran away to Vancouver last week, and, it is reported, married while on the trip.

The County School Superintendent's salary for Clackamas county, was fixed at $200 per annum at the last term of the Court.

The McMinnville Base Ball Club was badly beaten by the Lafayette boys, in a game played at the latter place, last Saturday.

The Lafayette *Courier* has a very ill timed fling at the calling of Dr. Thomas, who was butched by the Indians. Let the honored dead rest, Brother Upton.

The man arrested at Gervais on suspicion of having been implicated in the robbing of the Last Chance Saloon, has been discharged, having proved an *alibi*.

Messrs. J. M. Bacon, B. I. Fellows and C. M. Kesler, have been elected Representatives to the Grand Lodge from Oregon Lodge No. 3, I. O. O. F. of Oregon City.

We learn that Dr. D. L. Davis of Missouri, who is to take charge of the paper to be issued at Cornelius, has arrived and expects to issue the last of next week.

Markham, who was convicted of arson, at Lafayette, has been sent to the Penitentiary for ten years. Russell, of the same, convicted of larceny, was sentenced for a term of one year.

While Capt. Frank H. West, Superintendent of the locks at Oregon City, was engaged in handling some of the machinery about the gates last Saturday, his thumb was caught and the flesh torn off the end, so that he has been unable to use his right hand since.

The Oregon City *Enterprise* says: "Last Monday the old factory whistle sounded the hour for going to work, as it did before the establishment was destroyed by fire. It was an old and familiar sound, and we hope soon to hear it calling the operatives to work."

There will be a mass meeting of the farmers of Yamhill county at Lafayette, on the 17th of May, at 10 o'clock A. M., for the purpose of perfecting the organization of the Yamhill County League, and transacting other business that may come before the convention.

A business letter from Lane county, among other things says: "The prospects for an abundant harvest are flattering. In fact, the crops look better and the breadth of land sown is greater than ever before. All Lane county wants is transportation at reasonable living rates."

The *Statesman* of Friday says: "Grand Master T. McF. Patton has visited the following Lodges of Masons in remarkably short time: Battleville Lodge, Cottage Grove, Harrisburg, Scio; and he yesterday started to Independence to see that the work there goes on smoothly.

The case of State vs Goron, indicted at Lafayette for the murder of Hasbrook, was called up in the Circuit Court on Monday last. Prisoner's counsel moved for a postponement of the trial on the ground that the prisoner was not ready, not having had time to prepare since his indictment. The motion for postponement was denied and the case set for Monday next.

Messrs Paxton & Ruharts, of Albany, have invented a new rotary engine. Several prominent engineers and machinists have examined it, and pronounce it the completest rotary engine yet invented, and express the belief that it will revolutionize the engine business, owing to its great simplicity and cheapness, costing nearly one half less than other machinery of this kind.

In Oregon, only two counties report to the Department for 1872, even an approximate system of rotation in crops. The abundance of land owned by individual farmers enables them to rest the soil, yet there are instances of long succession of crops. In Linn county a thirteenth wheat crop (Australian spring) averaged 26½ bushels per acre. The cultivation in this case was thorough, embracing two plowings, the first ten or twelve inches and the second six inches. Very few of these repeated crops, however, have received any such cultivation as is seen in the declining fertility of some of the finest wheat lands.

The Circuit Court for Lane county adjourned on the 24th. The business done was covering the marriage tie for three couples; acquitting A. A. King of a charge of assault with a deadly weapon, convicting James Lawler of simple assault. On the several actions brought by Ben Holladay to recover money alleged to be due on the Railroad subsidy, a demurrer to the complaint was taken under advisement. Two cases against parties for cutting timber on State lands were continued. One appeal from Justice's Court was dismissed, and judgments for plaintiffs rendered in two civil actions to recover money. There were 14 law years present.

The Albany *Register* of the 25th says On Tuesday Dr. E. O. Smith, of this city, exhibited for our inspection some fine specimens of quartz croppings of the Galena lead. The quartz assays 75 per cent. lead. Each ton of the quartz shows between $40 and $60 in silver and $10 of gold, which ought to pay well for working. It is reported that a company from San Francisco have made arrangements, and will soon commence operations on the lead. The lead is about 55 miles nearly east from this city—about 20 miles from the valley. The mountains in that neighborhood are full of mineral, which will some day be worked to advantage.

It is a fact worth knowing, but which does not seem generally understood, that the amalgam of tin foils with mercury, which is spread on glass plates to make looking glasses, is very readily crystalized by action of solar rays. A mirror hung where the sun can shine on it, is usually spoiled, it takes a granulated appearance familiar to housekeepers, though they may not be acquainted with its cause. In such a state the article is nearly worthless; the continuity of its surface is destoyed, and it will not reflect outlines with any approach to precision. Care should therefore be exercised in hanging If any of our readers have mirrors which appear to be spoiled, it would be well to ascertain whether the direct sunlight strikes them.

In regard to disagreeable and formidable things, prudence does not consist in evasion or in flight, but in courage He who wishes to walk in the most peaceful parts of life with any serenity must nerve himself up to resolution. Let him front the object of his worst apprehension, and his stoutness will commonly make his fears groundless.—Exchange.

By Overland Telegraph.

EASTERN DATES TO APRIL 25.

WASHINGTON CITY.

The Keystone Case.

WASHINGTON, April 24.—The Secretary of the Interior this morning heard further argument in the Keystone (California) mining case, Montgomery Blair appearing for the Rose party, and H J Bray for the owners. Argument consisted of an elaboration of the points heretofore published, and presented nothing new of interest The argument of the case may now be considered as closed

Japanese Loan Negotiated.

WASHINGTON, April 25.—Information has been received at the Japanese Legation in this city of the successful negotiations in London, of a loan of ten million dollars for the Japanese government

Continued Raids by Cheyennes.

Reports of further depredations on the Kansas frontier by Cheyenne Indians consider this apprehension of the Indian horses The raid made at Olney yesterday, is regarded as the most significant, as the locality is eighty miles this side of Cheyenne, and is a station on the Union Pacific road.

To be Retired—Probable Praiseworthy Promotions.

There seems to be no doubt that Brigadier General Philip St George Cooke, now in command at Detroit, Mich., will be retired by the President soon, he being over the prescribed age. This retirement will occasion one vacancy in the list of Brigadier Generals, and the general impression is that Col Geo. Crook, who is doing such good service in Arizona, will be promoted to the grade of Brigadier General

EASTERN STATES.

Doings of the Peace Commission.

NEW YORK, April 24.—The Indian Peace Commission is still in session here Awards for clothing and other goods will be made by Saturday. On Monday bids for transportation, and on Tuesday for provisions

Important if True.

NEW YORK, April 24.—The trial of Robert L Crawford, brother of Vanderbilt, has been adjourned on application of counsel.

Consecration of Newly Appointed Bishops

Next Sunday Archbishop Bayley will consecrate Rev. William H Gross as Bishop of Savannah at Baltimore Cathedral Several Bishops will participate in the ceremonies Next week the Archbishop will consecrate M. A. Corrigan at Newark, New Jersey, as Bishop of that diocese.

Grand Larceny.

A French waiting maid named Doublet, was arrested this evening on a charge of having robbed several families in whose employ she had been, of several thousand dollars worth of property. On the 6th inst she robbed Mr Alfonso of laces, silks and jewelry, valued at $750. The greater portion of those were found in her possession. Mr. Ogden, of No 20 West Thirty-first street, identified several pieces found in her possession as his property. This girl has already served one term in the Kings county penitentiary

Butler's Thirst for the Senate.

CHICAGO, April, 25.—A Washington special says Gen Butler expects to leave on Friday for Massachusetts, and after his arrival forms for Governor. He is confident he will be successful. It is reported that Vice President Wilson and Senator Boutwell are committed to Butler's support. It is no secret that Butler used his influence to secure Boutwell's election to the Senate. Once in possession of the Governor's chair, Gen. Butler calculates to set his wires so as to succeed himself in the Senate.

A Faulty Bond.

An examination of the bond of Col. Van Buren, Commissioner to Vienna, shows that it was not signed by him, nor properly sealed. The State Department will not honor his drafts until the mistakes are rectified.

Another Quarrel in Erie.

A private cable dispatch states that Bloch & Co. also has had a quarrel with Erie managers and that he will give orders to sell his stock on both sides of the Atlantic.

Miscellaneous.

At a Coroner's inquest last evening Mrs Hennessy, who murdered her two children on Wednesday, said God and his angels told her in a vision to kill her children.

NEW YORK, April 25.—Robert P. Blakely, in the Tombs on a charge of murder, attempted suicide this morning by severing the arteries in his arm. He is now in irons.

Judge Blakeley to-day dismissed a writ of habeas corpus in the case of Carl Vogt, and remanded him for examination.

Removal of Other Vienna Commissioners.

The Commissioners to the Vienna Exposition from this city have been suspended, and L. Cannon, T. Rosenfeldt, C. T Spang, J. B. Schurz, William H. Aspinwall, S. J. Ward, William T. Blodgett and James Penwick will act until the suspended persons are removed, or permanent Commissioners shall be appointed. Scientific and honorary Commissioners will not come under operation of the suspension order.

Fire.

NEW YORK, April 25.—The manufacturing town of Southenia, in the mountains of Bohemia, was destroyed by fire on the 31st of March. Out of 586 houses in the city, 480 were completely burned, and 5,000 persons made homeless. A magnificent church, founded in the early days of the Reformation, fell a prey to the flames, as did many valuable paintings by Lucas, Cranach and Durer

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

From London.

LONDON, April 24.—By an explosion of fire-damp today, in a coal mine in North Wales, several miners were killed and many wounded

A mass meeting of Democrats to protest against the refusal of the British Government to recognize the Spanish Republic, is to be held in Trafalgar Square on the 6th of May.

The trial of the Tichborne claimant, on the charge of perjury, is in progress. Mr. Hawkins commenced the opening address for the prosecution yesterday, and continued it to-day. At the adjournment of the Court this evening, he had not concluded. The Court room was crowded with spectators, including many titled and distinguished persons.

The suicide of the Earl of De la Warr was the result of mental depression caused by the death of a lady friend.

Among the emigrants who sailed from Liverpool, were one hundred operatives from the town of Neuval, Somersetshire.

LONDON, April 25.—An American press dispatch sent hence announcing the death of Inglioni is not true.

Illness of Pius IX.

ROME, April 23.—The Pope has had a relapse, and is again confined to his bed.

SPAIN.

Ferment in Madrid.

MADRID, April 23.—There is a great agitation here. Shops and theaters are closed. The Permanent Commission was in session last night, all the ministers being present Figueras, the latter, and Margall the present premier, had long discussion. Castelar and Salmeron admitted that affairs were grave, but said the Cortes were checkmated, and the discipline of the army had been so relaxed, that it was unnecessary to convoke the late Assembly, or to postpone elections for the Constituent Cortes. News having been received that eleven battalions of Monarchical Volunteers had revolted, Castelar asked the Commission to adjourn for twelve hours; which request was refused Whereupon the ministers retired and did not return.

Revolt in Madrid.

PARIS April 23.—The Captain-General of Madrid has resigned, and is succeeded by General Socias. Republican Volunteers, building firing on the late Captain-General of Barcelona, killed and wounded four persons At midnight the agitation increased. Shots were fired, Volunteers broke into the Hall of Congress, and members of the Permanent Commission fled for safety Serrano and others are in the building. The city is more tranquil today.

LONDON, April 24.—The Directors of the Portugal and Brazil Telegraph Company to-day presented the King with a map, in an elegant casket, of the bed of the Atlantic over which the proposed cable is to be laid, with specimens of the cable selected The section to extend between the coast and Madeira will be completed by the manufacturers in June.

The Situation in Madrid.

LONDON, April 26.—Dispatches from Madrid state that Figueras and Salmeron were the only members of the Cabinet at the conference with the permanent committee of the Assembly on Wednesday Castelar admitted the gravity of the situation, but said it was not sufficient either to make necessary the convoking of the Assembly or the postponement of the elections for members.

The Government has dissolved the permanent Commission, and the city has become more tranquil.

A Paris dispatch says the *Gaulois* announces that the Commune is proclaimed in Madrid.

WEST INDIES.

All About the "Cuban Commissioner."

HAVANA, April 23.—Bidwell, the alleged Bank of England forger, has been delivered over to the British consul by order of Captain-General Pieltan, and will probably be sent to England in a man-of-war. Several of the confederates of Bidwell, including Wilson, are still in Havana.

The Captain-General has informed the British consul that the trial of O'Kelly must continue If O'Kelly's guilt is established, the Captain-General will establish clemency, but he cannot stop the course of the law The Captain-General has given strict orders to treat him with the utmost kindness, and to see that nothing is wanting to insure his comfort. The British Consul-General has telegraphed to the British consul at Manzanillo, telling him to do all he possibly can for O'Kelly, and informing him that the moment the tribunal decides, the Captain-General will act.

From the Lava-Bed!

M'KAY DISCOVERS THE MODOCS.

Probabilities and Uncertainties.

YREKA, April 25.—The following has been received

LAVA BED, April 23.—There is nothing new to report. Neither the cavalry nor the Warm Spring Indians have found any trails on their trips. The Warm Spring Indians will probably scout this side to-morrow

There are only eleven Indians in the place where they feed on the pack trains, where young Hovey was killed.

McKay has discovered that the Modocs are in their last retreat. He crawled up on them and discovered forty, including the women, but did not deem it prudent then to attack. We expect to hear of their being attacked to night.

The probability is that the Modocs are badly demoralized, and that a large number of their fighting warriors have been slain. A squaw says Scoonchie and six others were killed in the first day's fight Hooka Jim was shot through the side, and Bogus Charley through the calf of the leg.

Meacham crossed the lake yesterday for Frere's ranch, where Mrs. Meacham is awaiting him.

It is now believed that the Modocs have fled to a new place, as none appeared to-day to get water. It is conjectured that they may be in ambush in their caves. If so, we will know to-night.

CALIFORNIA.

From San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 25

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, APRIL 26, 1873

The Spanish Commune

If our information, dispatches speak the truth the worst fear of the friends of civil liberty in Spain are realized the Spanish Republic is dead. It is a fearful thing startling in the announcement. It has been predicted a thousand times. It would have been a little short of a miracle had the Republic lived. From the day in which Amadeus expressed to the Cortes his conviction that he could not safely continue his reign the prospects of Spain have been ominous of evil. Whether it be ingratitude or apprehension for the safety of his own head that prompted the ill fated action of the king, recent events have proven that he did wisely in resigning a crown set with the thorns of popular discontent and intrigue. With the flight of Don Amadeus, disappointed forever let us hope, the last vestige of the divine right of kings. In its place comes the mild temperate sway of the young Prince of Savoy. With the abdication of Amadeus the constitutional monarchy vanished and in its place rose the young Republic luminous with the glory of such names as Castelar, Pi y Margall, Figueras and a score of other grand characters whose very fame was a pillar of strength to their government, tottering, under the abuses of centuries.

The Republic was born not amid the acclamations of a nation, but amid the mutterings of insurrection and the hoarse discontent of defeated factions. No booming of cannon ushered in her natal day unless it was the low rumbling of Carlist musketry far up in the fastnesses of the North. From Barcelona to Malaga there was imminent rebellion and the solidarity and support of Spain in this trying hour, was the confessed purity of that brave little band of republicans who held the monarchists at bay on that night of the 11th of February, when the two houses of the Cortes met in Assembly and decreed perpetual session. The events which constitute the history of the Spanish Republic are too well known to require recital at this time. The noble appeal of Castelar for recognition, intrepid Serrano's oath of allegiance, the proclamation of Alphonso, the insubordination at Ronda and Leidrue, insurrection and proclamation of a Republic at Barcelona, the slow advance of Carlos through the defiles of Tarragona, and later, the disastrous defeats in Catalonia—all these are fresh in the memory of the most casual observer of current history. They lead us up to the day when a rebellious populace enter the hall of the Assembly, disturb the sittings of the Permanent Commission, and force the fugitive Serrano to flee for his life in the darkness of night. After this—what?

The Commune! And what does the Commune mean? To Spain it means not only the death of the Republic, but the birth of anarchy. It is not alone the death-knell of civil liberty in Spain, but it is worse even than this.—It is the prelude to such scene of carnage, desolation and crime, as made the name of the French Commune infamous. To the world it means that the Spanish people have failed in their high destiny.

It would have been a proud boast this that Spain, among all the restless peoples of the older continent, was the first to plant, nourish, and defend the principles of civil and religious liberty. A glorious future awaited the Republic. The emancipation of her slaves in Porto Rico, the proclamation of Castelar's magnificent bill of rights, and the pacification of distressed Cuba, these were three of the grandest missions that were ever entrusted to any people.

It is in such light as this that the proclamation of the Commune in Spain becomes to the reflective mind, signal of the defeat of the republican movement in Europe. And now it may be that Don Carlos shall enter the streets of Madrid amid the sky-rending vivas of a people grown indifferent to their own ruin. In which event, Castelar may yet have to learn, by a sad experience, the truth of the words he uttered but a short time since. "It is not infrequently the case, that where the philosopher and the patriot step ahead of their age, they are obliged to await the slow steps of its advancement, in penury and in prison."

The appointment of Minister DeLong's successor is still an open question. Mr. Nye's chances have been pretty thoroughly discussed, and he appears to have the inside track just now. Even before the resignation of Mr. DeLong had been received at the Department of State, the ex-Senator's friends were thronging the Executive Mansion urging his appointment. Mr. Nye's strongest competitor is the editor of the Virginia City *Enterprise*. This gentleman is said to be thoroughly qualified for the mission, and his services in behalf of the Republican cause in Nevada, together with his acknowledged ability, make him a formidable antagonist to the "scrip tural statesman." It seems to be pretty well settled that Nye cannot get the Chinese mission. In fact, Minister Low has not yet authoritatively announced his intention to retire. His present tour to California is simply a vacation.

One cannot fail to observe that the undignified scramble for lucrative appointments, which we have witnessed in this struggle for the Japan mission, and in a score of other instances since the last inauguration of President Grant, is in strange and humiliating contrast with the conduct of English statesmen and politicians during the recent ministerial crisis.

A Philadelphia exchange gives an account of the appearance in the Pennsylvania Supreme Court of Miss Carrie Burnham, a young lady whose vote was rejected at the State election in October. Miss Burnham appeared as her own attorney in a suit for damages against the Judges of Election. The case came up on appeal from the nisi prius Court, where Judge Sherwood sustained the demurrer to her cause for action, and in the first in which a woman has ever appeared in person before the Supreme Court as a champion for female suffrage. Miss Burnham's argument occupied two hours in reading, and was attentively received.

The General Court of Massachusetts has under consideration a bill which provides that no children under fourteen years of age shall be employed in any manufacturing, mechanical or mercantile establishment unless they have attended school at least twenty four weeks within the twelve months next preceding the beginning of such term of employment and unless they attend school for an equal time during the continuance of such term. No child under ten years shall be employed under any circumstances, and no child under fourteen shall work more than sixty hours in each week.

City Finances

It would be natural to suppose that the revenue necessary to be raised for the purpose of carrying on our city government would augment from year to year as we grow in extent and increase in population, but when we come to look at the comparative statement made below, we must confess that this increase is we should perhaps say, too much, and will say very much out of proportion. The following, we take from the columns of the *Commercial Appeal* of this date:

Although we were aware that there had been a considerable increase in the city expenses, we had no idea that the increase was as large as the following table compiled from official sources exhibits:

Year	Assessed Valuation	Tax Levy	Rate
1868	$11,000,000	$110,000	$10 00
1869	12,000,000	120,000	10 00
1870	14,000,000	140,000	10 00
1871	14,000,000	140,000	10 00
1872	16,000,000	160,000	10 00
1873	16,000,000	256,000	16 00

The increased revenue raised for the year 1873 over that for 1872 will be about 60 per cent more, and with 1870 nearly 80 per cent more, and with 1869 is about 160 per cent more, and 1868 is about 110 per cent more.

These figures speak for themselves, and we commend them to the careful attention of the tax payers of Portland. In these times of monetary stringency, when many men are pressed to raise the means to pay their taxes, will not so rising property that will eventually become very valuable, it behooves the municipal government to economize every source of expense and to study well all proposed measures of reform. We make no charge that we have had a "Tammany" or a "Credit Mobilier" ring in Portland, but the facts presented by these figures assure us that for the encouragement of the introduction of capital and the promotion of a healthy condition of financial affairs in our city there ought to be some restraint in our large and rapidly increasing expenses. The increase of revenue to be raised in 1873 over that of 1872 is up part, explained by the extraordinary expenses arising out of the purchase of additional fire apparatus and other matters outside of the regular expenses of conducting our municipal affairs, but our city, all will admit, has fallen far short of increasing 100 per cent since 1867. We have had but a short time to examine the *Reporter's* figures, but they certainly show that while the compliant is everywhere heard of hard times and a scarcity of money, somebody is thriving, and perhaps growing rich out of heavy taxes paid by the people. We are inclined to the belief that some matters of expense can be retrenched, and that a system of economy would be most heartily indorsed.

There are many people who have no idea of the many varied outlets which drain off this large sum, even when nothing is incurred not entirely legitimate, and it is sometimes difficult to convince them that all the money paid for taxes is properly applied. This is especially the case when taxes become oppressive or increase rapidly. We have no charge to make against our city officials in this regard. Under the charter and ordinances there is ample room to open a thousand avenues of expense, and we have said so much to call the attention of our law makers and taxpayers to these things, that, they may resolve themselves in a committee of the whole, and if expedient and possible, devise ways and means to remedy this evil.

The authorship of important State documents is seldom a matter of dispute. For some reason or other, the world takes it for granted that the monarch or president, as the case may be, has no more to do with the message or proclamation than to give the executive sanction by affixing his sign manual. Perhaps the keen witted world, in this, as in several other things, is correct beyond dispute. Having once settled upon this belief, the question of authorship is dismissed from public attention. It is sufficient to know that the ruler bears the dangerous glory and the responsibility upon his own shoulders. Although conscious of all this, one does not like to have his hypothesis disturbed,—the hypothesis that royalty did this thing, be it good or bad. The work of disturbing such faith is the especial self imposed task of the newspaper correspondent. The message of abdication which Amadeus of Savoy sent to the Spanish Cortes was a model state document, severe in its simplicity and destitute of all attempt at stage effect. The reply of the Cortes was worthy of the grand occasion. "And Senor when the present perils, conspiracies and obstacles are overcome, although we may not be able to offer you a crown, we may offer you another dignity that of being a citizen of a free and independent country." We are not surprised in learning that Olozaga (brother of the ex Ambassador to Paris) wrote the one, while patriot Castelar is the author of the other. This correspondent can detect no sentiment of republicanism in the pathetic reply of the Cortes, and thinks that Amadeus sunk the patriot in the subject when he penned it. The wording of the answer will not justify such a belief, although the correspondent says that the Minister of State under the monarchy took good care to explain that the document "responded to the sentiments of the parliamentary majority rather than to those of the speaker."

A Madrid correspondent of the Springfield *Republican* says that one of the many incidents connected with Amadeus abdication was the telegraphing of dispatches from both the King of Rome and of Portugal, warning him of the damage his abdication would occasion the family in Italy and Portugal. Montemar the Spanish Ambassador to Rome also urged upon Amadeus, in reported communications the wisdom of the warnings. It is said that some of these despatches fell into Castelar hands after the hasty abdication. He sent a note to Montemar, sharply rebuking him for putting "such a low estimate on his own and his country's dignity." The sensitive Ambassador immediately sent in his resignation, and was replaced by a thorough going Republican.

To the plaintive inquiry of the Chicago *Times*—"How can we escape fire?" a San Francisco paper replies "Give up Democracy, stop lying, repent and be baptized, leave Chicago and you may by a miracle, avoid the place where there is weeping and wailing and gnashing of teeth were the worm dieth not and the fire is not quenched."

The Mississippi Grand Lodge of Good Templars which met in Worcester last month had before it the delicate question as to whether dancing, under the auspices of the Order was an offense against good morals. After a liberal discussion the Grand Council decided to revoke the charters of all lodges so offending.

The Springfield *Republican* says that a well-known citizen of Boston recently sent a check for $100,000 to the Trustees of the Episcopal Theological School at Cambridge, but the gift was declined on account of an objectionable feature accompanying it.

The Nebraska State Board of Agriculture has adopted a novel plan for the dissemination of information concerning that State, and the encouragement of immigration. For the best sixteen newspaper articles on the resources, climate and other natural advantages of Nebraska they offer premiums of sixteen farms of 160 acres each. The articles to be all gathered in one pamphlet for general distribution. The manifest intent on the history of Nebraska from its organization as a Territory on its manufacturing advantages, its water power, coal and salt deposits, its stock raising and its system of railroads—present and prospective etc.

Mr. Edward J. Fitzgerald a sensitive inhabitant of San Francisco accuses the editor of the *Call* of sticking his pen name in that the editor afterwards denominated him (Fitzgerald) as an insurance swindler and charges him with sundry felonies all of which tend to prejudice the public mind. For these injuries sustained Mr. F. demands one hundred thousand dollars in the current coin of the United States for which sum he brings suit in the Third District Court of California.

The guild of the *Call* of San Francisco, would protest against the practice of commanding good Modocs only by the number of scalps, if it were not personal. I think our army at the front is the term in vogue of speech. At any rate say the *Call* the hanging is peculiar to frontier nomenclature. If the soul of Seamchun now grazing on the happy hunting grounds of the Indian's paradise, could be summoned hither, what think you would be his guttural response to the *Call's* suggestion as to figures of speech?

The Titusville (Pa.) *Times* indignantly reproves the insinuation of a contemporary, that it is in the habit of inserting cards and advertisements merely to fill up space and alleges, in elegant phrase that "those advertisements are all right edged."

From a Louisville paper we learn, that a bill to abolish the practice of whipping petty criminals at the post (which custom has prevailed for many years in the state of Kentucky) has passed the Senate and will doubtless become a law.

Havana dispatches of the 17th instant say that a Junta has been appointed by the Spanish Government to superintend the abolition of slavery under the laws of 1869.

Some one has said that the present condition of public morals will justify any kind of political ambition. We do not endorse the estimate of public virtue upon which the assertion is based, but it has been brought to our mind, very forcibly, by reading the remarks of the Nashville correspondent of the Cincinnati *Gazette*. Says this correspondent "Ex President Johnson is here inhaling the political breeze for some official position, doubtless. Mr. Johnson is still elastic in step and firm in carriage, although age is clearly getting a hold on him, as is evidenced by his gray locks and the clearly defined crow's feet at the outward corners of his eyes. I fancy, too, that I can discover a tinge of disappointment in his countenance. He occupies his old room, No. 5, at the Maxwell House, where he receives his friends and talks over the past, and, it is whispered, also plots for the future. Mr. Johnson, as to personal bearing is among the human species something what the eagle is among birds. He seems to be conscious of his own superiority. When he is not on exhibition on "State occasions," he moves through the crowd and along the street in a stately, yet becoming manner, and if he meets an isolated stranger looks him in the face as if he expected to be recognized. If the party fails to speak, he passes on in silence, with perhaps a slight inclination of the head. I observed him at the Maxwell House the other night. He came down from his quarters into the reception hall and walking through went out into the portico, and continuing to the extreme end, stood for some time alone in the darkness, apparently wrapped in thought—the broodings, doubtless, of his disappointed ambition. It is said that he has never been satisfied with becoming President in the manner in which he did acquire that position, but desires yet to reach the place by a popular vote."

Speaking of combinations, he must have come from Missouri or Kansas who asked for a patent for a combination of cannon and plow. For this purpose he filed three applications, making the elongated handles hollow, so as two form two cannon. These were to be kept loaded till the guerrillas were after him, the guerrillas shot down, and the former to go on his way rejoicing.

Another asked for a patent for the invention of the generation of steam by boring a hole into the ground until he reached the waters that are boiled by the internal fires of earth. He set forth, among the advantages of his plan, that there would be no danger of explosions, no expense for fuel, no necessity of engineers, all of which statements are undoubtedly true.

It must have been a relative of this last gentleman and one equally well acquainted with the laws that govern the hidden heart of this planet, who applied for a patent for boring the earth for artesian wells for purposes of irrigation. He gravely set forth that he made the discovery that quicksilver was heavier than the common earth. He therefore proposed to start a hole, and to empty into it a little mercury. By the laws of nature that mercury would be sure to work its way downward till it struck water, and the water would then be sure to work its way upward till it struck air.

HOMICIDE.—The annual destruction of human life in India by poisonous snakes, such as the cobra, the daboi viper &c., is estimated by Mr. Fayrer professor of surgery at the Medical College in Calcutta, at nearly 20,000. It is an ascertained fact that in the course of 1869 no fewer than 11 000 deaths from blood poisoning in this way occurred in Bengal the Punjab and Oude alone. Mr. Fayrer is compelled to admit that none of the antidotes which are from time to time declared infallible are of any avail, and from experiments made upon fowls amputation within a few seconds of the bite is the sole remedy when the person is likely to get into the blood. In order to discover an antidote for an animal poison it would be necessary to find some means by which a liquid substance that finds its way into the circulation would be immediately followed by some other substance which would neutralize its effects. The gland in which the cobra carries its poison is placed at the back of the eye, and is about the size of an almond. Mr. Fayrer, in the work which he has published on the subject, presses upon the Government the importance of offering still higher premiums for the destruction of poisonous snakes, with the cobra as being the most deadly placed at the head of the list.

A WOODEN RAILROAD.—The wooden railroads in the vicinity of Quebec are attracting considerable attention. It appears that there are now 100 miles in operation. The gauge is 1 foot 8½ inches. The running time is about 15 miles per hour but trains have been run at the rate of 25 miles per hour. The rails are made of maple, 7x7 inches, set up edgewise and notched into the cross ties 4 inches deep and held by two wedges set in the notch on the outside of the rail. The latter are 5 inches thick, and laid 20 inches apart. The cars have four wheels and some of the engines weigh thirty tons. In frosty weather the driving wheels have less traction than on metal rails but no considerable difficulty is experienced from this cause. The rails will last from two to four years according to the quality of the timber and the amount of the traffic. The cost of such roads is from $4,000 to $7 000 per mile. They seem to be very well adapted for light traffic, and, as soon as the business of such lines may require it, metal rails may be substituted for wood without any change in the equipment.

MARRIED:

At the residence of J. M. Partlow, 11 West [illegible] county, April 23d, 1873, by Jesse Ball, J. P., Mr. Clinton O. Griffith, of Multnomah county, and Miss Laura Burt, of Washington county.

DIED:

In this city on Friday morning, April 25, 1873, Myrtle, aged 2 years 1 month and [illegible] days, daughter of Frank and Mary [illegible].

The friends of the family are invited to attend the funeral which will take place on Sunday, at 1 o'clock P. M., from the residence on [illegible] street, between Hall and Cora.

Order No. 1.

Portland, April 25th, 1873.

The following members of Multnomah Engine Co. No. 2 are hereby detailed for duty at the fire of the late A. A. Williams, viz: Foreman, H. Wemme; Assistant Foreman, C. Schuyler; Hose Men, [illegible]; Axe Men, [illegible]; Nozzle Men, [illegible]; Pipe Men, [illegible]; Tool Men, [illegible]; Lantern Men, [illegible]; Driver, [illegible]. By order of the Chief Engineer.

H. WEMME, Foreman.

NEW TO-DAY.

Funeral Notice.

THE MEMBERS OF VIGILANT HOOK AND LADDER CO. No. 1 will meet at their hall on Sunday, April 27th, at 10 o'clock A. M., to attend the funeral of our late brother A. A. Williams. By order of the Foreman.

A. G. MURRAY, Secretary.

Notice.

ALL MEMBERS OF THE INDEPENDENT ORDER of Odd Fellows in this city are requested to meet at their hall on Sunday, April 27th, at 10 o'clock A. M., to attend the funeral of our late brother A. A. Williams. By order of the N. G.

H. WEGER, Secretary.

Notice.

COLUMBIA ENGINE CO. No. 1, will meet at their hall on Sunday, April 27th, at 10 o'clock A. M., to attend the funeral of the late A. A. Williams, ex Chief Engineer of the Fire Department.

By order of L. HOFMAN, Foreman.

Notice.

THE MEMBERS OF PROTECTION STEAM FIRE Engine Co. No. 4 are requested to meet at engine house on Sunday, April 27th, at 10 o'clock A. M., to attend the funeral of the late A. A. Williams, ex Chief Engineer of the Fire Department.

By order of A. DIELSCHNEIDER, Foreman.

U. A. O. D.

MEMBERS OF MORNING GROVE NO. 2, U. A. O. D., are hereby notified to meet at Druid's Hall on Sunday, April 27th, at 10 o'clock A. M., to attend the funeral of our late Brother A. A. Williams. Members of sister Groves and sojourning brethren in good standing are invited to attend. By order of N. A.

Delegates, Attention.

THERE WILL BE A SPECIAL MEETING OF the Board of Delegates of the Portland Fire Department on this (Saturday) evening, at ½ o'clock.

By order of the President.

C. BALL, Secretary.

Portland Fire Department.

Portland, April 22, 1873.

Notice in Bankruptcy.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES for the District of Oregon. In the matter of E. S. McComas and J. T. McComas, bankrupts. United States of America, District of Oregon, ss.—A warrant in bankruptcy has been issued by said Court against the estate of E. S. and J. T. McComas, of the county of Union and State of Oregon, in said District, who have been duly adjudged bankrupts upon petition of their creditors, and the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupts to them or to their use, and the transfer of any property by them, are forbidden by law. A meeting of the creditors of said bankrupts to prove their debts and choose one or more Assignees of their estate will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy, to be holden at Portland, in said District, on the 20th day of May, A. D. 1873, at 10 o'clock P. M., at the office of Jos. J. Henderson, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, of said District.

da25am1d THOMAS O. YOUNG, U. S. Marshal, as Messenger.

$325

WILL BUY A MAGNIFICENT ROSEWOOD CASE UPRIGHT PIANO, with the Patent Organ in each note, all through, tri string. Only in use a short time; just as good as new and fully warranted. Call and see it at

GRAY'S MUSIC STORE,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

FRANK HAUSHENT. E. J. W. STEMME.

Hacheney & Stemme

THE OREGON SEED DEPOT!

COR. MAIN AND FIRST STS.

Our Fresh Stock

HAS ARRIVED.

The Greatest Variety in the State

CALL AND SELECT.

SEND FOR CATALOGUE.

ALSO A

FULL LINE OF GROCERIES!

FRESHEST DAIRY PRODUCE AND VEGETABLES.

Latest Spring Styles

AT

MEUSSDORFFER'S.

Boys and Girls' Sailor Straw Hats,

Infants' Straw & Cassimere Hats.

Men's Silk Hats and Beaver Hats,

THE VIENNA HAT AND PLYMOUTH,

Are the

HATS OF THE SEASON.

COR. FRONT AND MORRISON.

GOLD,

VELVET,

SATIN,

AND OTHER

WALL PAPER,

Window Shades,

Etc., Etc.—For sale by

GEORGE L. STORY,

45 Front Street.

AUCTION!

CREDIT SALE

BUILDING LUMBER

ON TUESDAY, APRIL 29th,

At 10 o'clock, A. M.,

At the Lumber Yard on Front street, between C and D [illegible] will sell 400,000 feet of Building Lumber in lots to suit. For terms of sale apply to

A. MOLLER & CO.

OSCAR HILBOURN, Auctioneer. a25dtd

AUCTION SALE

OF

REAL ESTATE!

WILL BE SOLD AT THE COURT HOUSE ON

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 30th,

At 2 o'clock P. M.,

The west half of Lot 4 and the north 10 feet of Lot 5 in Block 6 in the [illegible] ADDITION TO THE CITY OF PORTLAND, as laid out, platted and recorded by [illegible] and Block 13 in [illegible] ADDITION TO THE CITY OF PORTLAND, as laid out, platted and recorded by MOSES SHUPP.

Administrator of the Estate of [illegible], deceased.

a24d3t O. C. HILBOURN, Auctioneer.

S. A. SEYMOUR, BROKER,

NOTARY PUBLIC,

39 STARK STREET, BET. FIRST AND SECOND.

Real Estate Bought and Sold and Legal Papers Executed.

DOUBLE and SINGLE BLOCKS and LOTS for sale in Couch's Addition. Terms easy.

Amusements.

ROLLER SKATING!

AT THE RINK

On Fourth bet. Pine and Ash streets.

SKATING ON WEDNESDAY AND SATURDAY EVENINGS from 8 to 10 o'clock.

Admission, 35 cts.

Skates, 35 cts.

AT EVERY DAY (Rain or Shine) from 10 to 12 A. M. and from 2 to 5 P. M.

Admission, 25 cts.

Skates, 25 cts.

A BRASS BAND always in attendance at the evening sessions.

J. H. BRENNER,

Professor of Music!

WILL give private lessons on the PIANO, VIOLIN and ORGAN. Terms reasonable.

MUSIC FURNISHED FOR PARTIES.

Orders left at Gray's Music Store, 81 Front, or Residence, Fourth street, between G and H, Portland, City.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

H. D. JANION, Liverpool. JANION, DE DERA & CO., Victoria, B. C.

JANION & RHODES,

IMPORTERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

FRONT STREET, PORTLAND,

AGENTS FOR LLOYDS.

HENRY RHODES,

AGENT FOR BOARD OF MARINE UNDERWRITERS, San Francisco.

SCHLOSS & SON,

Commission, Storage and Produce BROKERS,

8 Front St., Central Block.

Storage on Reasonable Terms.

Mark all goods to our care of S, diamond S, P.

Boots & Shoes.

PACIFIC

BOOT & SHOE STORE

S. W. CORNER FIRST AND MORRISON STS.

GEO. A. PEASE,

Successor to

PROTZMAN, GILLIHAN & CO.,

Just Received

AT

HARRIS & BLUM'S

A full stock of

BLACK AND COLORED SILKS!

JAPANESE SILKS AND POPLINS,

Plain and Striped,

POPLIN ALPACAS in all shades,

IRISH POPLINS in all shades.

GRENADINES & BAREGES,

MARSEILLES AND PIQUES,

DRESS LINENS AND GRASS CLOTH.

Which we offer at EXTREMELY LOW RATES.

We invite special attention to our

LADIES & CHILDREN'S READY-MADE SUITS!

CASSIMERES and CLOTHS FOR BOYS' WEAR.

A full assortment of

BROADCLOTHS, BEAVERS, DOESKINS and TAILORS' TRIMMINGS on hand.

HARRIS & BLUM,

111 First street (opposite Occidental Hotel), Portland.

PORTLAND

Library Association.

ROOMS,

CORNER OF STARK AND FIRST STREETS.

OVER LADD & TILTON'S BANK.

NEARLY 5,000 VOLUMES AND OVER 100 PAPERS AND PERIODICALS.

Membership Free to All.

Monthly Dues $1 00—payable Quarterly.

DIRECTORS:

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L. H. WAKEFIELD, H. SAILING,
W. H. BRACKETT, I. BLUM.

L. E. WAKEFIELD, President.
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P. C. SCHUYLER, Jr., Treasurer.
M. W. FECHHEIMER, Corresponding Secretary.
HENRY A. OXER, Librarian and Rec. Sec.

TO WOOL-GROWERS.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE FOR SALE, JUST [illegible] bands,

GILROY WOOL BAGS 40x90,

a21 HEWETT, WILSON & CO.

THE MERCANTILE AGENCY

McKILLOP, GROSS & CO.

Pittock's Block, Portland, Or.

Head Office:

McKILLOP & SPRAGUE COMPANY, New York.

FOR PROTECTION OF TRADE AND COLLECTION of Debts. Supplies information as to character, capital, antecedents and mercantile position of Bankers, Merchants, etc., in the United States, Canada, etc. Special attention given to collection of debts in any locality. Lowest small rates.

Their new PACIFIC BRANCH ESTABLISHMENT containing books, papers, ratings, [illegible] etc., under a PRIVATE KEY of ORIDIT and CAPITAL now in press and will be SHORTLY ISSUED. Terms of subscription can be ascertained at the Agency. Secret printed sheet regularly issued every day. Non subscribers at present called and obtain [illegible] complete method.

THE GEM.

I HAVE THIS DAY TRANSFERRED MY ENTIRE interest in the saloon known as the Gem, to W. A. McCauley, C. A. BURGHARDT.

Portland, April 1, 1873.

Having purchased the stock and interest of the GEM SALOON,

I will always give the patronage of the house that attention which has been given by my predecessors. The

FINEST LIQUORS AND CIGARS

Always on hand.

OYSTERS IN EVERY STYLE.

a22 W. A. McCAULEY.

HOME MANUFACTURED

WAGON MATERIALS!

Consisting of

OAK & ASH TIMBER,

SPOKES, FELLOES AND NECK YOKES, WHIFFLETREES, DOUBLE TREES AND BOLSTERS, TONGUES AND COUPLINGS.

Warranted 3 Years Seasoned.

For sale [illegible] at

CORNER COLUMBIA AND FRONT STREET.

J. PITTOCK, SCHUYLER & CO.

Washington Territory Hardwood Lumbering Mill.

a7 1m

OTTO TREUER,

No. 1 North Front Street,

DEALER IN WINES AND LIQUORS AND MANufacturer of PACIFIC [illegible] BITTERS, etc. [illegible] Sole Agent for the Pacific Coast for [illegible] Brewery. Goods delivered to any part of the city. a-3m

BURTON & WILLIAMS,

ARCHITECTS & SUPERINTENDENTS,

ROOM No. 17,

DEKUM'S BUILDING.

Ocean Steamers.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.

Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAMship

CONSTITUTION

FRANCIS CONNER, Commander.

Will leave Portland Wharf and Dock Company's Wharf, at foot of F Street, for the above port

FRIDAY, APRIL 25th, 1873,

At 6 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner F and Front Streets.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For Port Townsend, Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia and Victoria.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAMPropeller

CALIFORNIA,

JOHN HAYES, Commander.

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf, at foot of F Street, for the above ports

SATURDAY, MAY 3d, 1873,

At 6 o'clock P. M.

Victoria, Nanaimo and Sitka freight must be cleared and [illegible] at 5 P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front Street.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

NOTICE.

Office of Oregon Steamship Company,

Portland, July 11, 1872.

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE THE STEAMERS of the Oregon Steamship Company will carry no passengers from Astoria to Portland.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

SADDLERY.

J. B. CONGLE,

72 Front Street.

Saddlery-Hardware,

Saddles, Bridles,

WHIPS AND HARNESS

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

SOLE AGENT FOR GUTTA PERCHA AND RUBBER CARBOLIZED HOSE, which is for sale at San Francisco prices with freight added.

REPAIRING promptly attended to.

WELCH & MORGAN,

Cor. Yamhill & Front St.,

Manufacturers and Importers of

SADDLES, HARNESS.

KERBY'S GENUINE

SANTA CRUZ HARNESS LEATHER.

ALSO

Mill's Concord Team, Stage and Buggy Harness.

We warrant all articles, which we sell at LOWEST RATES.

Watches and Jewelry.

L. C. Henrichsen & Co.,

FASHIONABLE JEWELLERS!

109 First St.,

Offer a complete assortment of

Diamonds and Jewelry,

Gold and Silver Watches,

and SILVERWARE

B. L.

B. L.

STONE,

STONE,

111 First Street,

111 First Street,

Is sole Agent in this city for the

Diamond Spectacles,

Diamond Spectacles,

The Best Glasses Manufactured.

WATCHES, SILVERWARE,

JEWELRY, PLATEWARE,

CLOCKS, OPTICAL GOODS.

A large assortment at

B. L. STONE'S,

111 Front Street.

WALTHAM WATCHES

IN

Heavy Cases.

WE HAVE SENT GREAT NUMBERS OF THESE excellent Watches to our customers in the Pacific States, and all have given satisfaction. Believing, for several years sold more American Watches than any other house in the country either wholesale or retail, and the reason is that our prices are low and we only sell a good article. Our plan is to send single Watches by express to any place, no matter how remote, with the bill to collect on delivery, to let the purchaser open the box and examine the Watch, and be perfectly satisfied before paying the bill, and we offer, for any Watch that does not prove satisfactory, to

Refund the Money.

If you will write for our Descriptive Price List we will mail it to you without expense, and from it you will see that you can buy a genuine Waltham Watch of us at the lowest possible New York prices and without any risk whatever. We send as many Watches to the Pacific States that we always have 4, 5, 6 and 8 cases on hand, so as to fill orders promptly. When you write, mention that you saw this notice in the Portland (Or.) *Oregonian* and if you want reference we can name persons in every county on the coast that have had Watches from us. Do not let distance or your out-of-the-way location deter you from writing for the Price List.

Address

HOWARD & CO.,

NO. 823 FIFTH AVE., NEW YORK.

mh14dawlm (Formerly at 565 Broadway.)

GRAND REOPENING

AT

No. 73 First street.

CURRIER & CO.,

TAILORS, CLOTHIERS & HATTERS,

HAVE RECEIVED DIRECT FROM NEW YORK an entire new stock CLOTHING of most fashionable make and finest quality, consisting of

DRESS SUITS,

FRENCH BEAVER SUITS,

SCOTCH CHEVIOT SUITS,

ENGLISH CASSIMERE SUITS,

AMERICAN SUITS, ETC.

A large assortment of

GENT'S FURNISHING GOODS!

All the Latest Styles.

Also, the LARGEST and BEST SELECTED stock of

HATS and CAPS

In the State.

Our stock has been purchased with cash, thus enabling us to

SELL LOWER

Than any other house in Oregon.

a1-3m CURRIER & CO., No. 73 First st.

C. S. SILVER,

No. 136 First street,

HAS IN RECEIPT OF A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF [illegible] consisting in part of

BLACK AND COLORED ALPACCA,

EMBROIDERY CLOTH,

BLACK and TWILLED RED FLANNEL,

WHITE FLANNEL,

FAMILY BLANKETS RED COMFORTS,

CLOTHING, BOOTS AND SHOES.

HATS and CAPS,

MEN'S and BOYS' CLOTHING and UNDERWEAR, etc. etc.

All of which will be sold

Cheap for Cash.

Please call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON,

AUCTIONEER,

Corner of Front and Oak Sts.

AUCTION SALES OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, CHAFFINE AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS.

Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday.

A. B. RICHARDSON.

At Private Sale,

Large assortment of GROCERIES always on hand.

LIBERAL ADVANCES MADE ON CONSIGNMENTS.

To parties declining Housekeeping I will purchase second Hand Furniture.

A. B. RICHARDSON.

Regular and Peremptory Sale

OF

Real Estate, Groceries,

GENERAL MERCHANDISE, Etc.

I will sell at my Auction Rooms,

SATURDAY, APRIL 26, 1873,

At 10 o'clock, A. M.

REAL ESTATE.

Lots numbered Three (3) and Four (4), together with COMFORTABLE COTTAGE HOUSE of five rooms situated on corner of Ninth and [illegible] streets. The above described property is enclosed with a good fence and abundance of FRUIT TREES on the lots. Title perfect. Terms cash.

ALSO,

DESIRABLE HOMESTEAD PROPERTY.

Lot No. 8 in Block No. 12, Carter's Addition to Portland, situated on the corner of [illegible] and Harrison streets, together with a new 1½ story house containing five rooms, good well of water and a half COTTAGE and BARN.

ALSO,

Lot No. 7 in Block No. 12, Carter's Addition, with a comfortable story and a half COTTAGE HOUSE containing seven rooms. Good well of water. Title perfect. Terms, Cash.

ALSO,

One large AMERICAN HORSE,

Three EXPRESS WAGONS.

ALSO,

25 half bbls HALIBUT FISH,

100 lbs C. C. SOAP,

25 bags BEANS,

ALSO,

125 kegs ISLAND EAGLE NAILS,

160 lbs C. C. SOAP,

25 lbs TY DAVIS,

50 lbs CANDLES.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

Insurance.

HOME

MUTUAL INSURANCE CO.

OF SAN FRANCISCO.

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

Capital.... $1,000,000

JOHN H. REDINGTON, President.
GEO. H. HOWARD, Vice President.
CHAS. R. STORY, Secretary.
N. B. EDDY, Surveyor.
H. H. BIGELOW, Attorney.

DIRECTORS:

Oregon Branch.

PORTLAND: P. Wasserman, C. H. Lewis, D. Maclay, Lloyd Brooks.

SALEM, ALBANY, DALLES, LEWISTON, [illegible]

HAMILTON [illegible], Agent for Oregon and Washington.

Real Estate Removal.

D'LASHMUTT & OATMAN

HAVE REMOVED THEIR OFFICE

TO

No. 92 First St.,

(Right opposite the First National Bank.)

WHERE THEY WILL CONTINUE TO BUY Houses, Loan Money, Buy and Sell Real Estate and transact a general Financial and Collection business.

Are requested to call often.

RISDON

Iron and Locomotive Works,

Cor. Beal & Howard,

POSTOFFICE BOX 1,615. SAN FRANCISCO.

GENERAL FOUNDERS, MACHINISTS AND BOILER MAKERS.

Special attention given to Hoisting Machinery.

Contracts Taken to Build and Repair Quartz Mills, Hoisting Works, and Sugar Mills (Carpenter work and Engines complete).

The only Foundry on the Pacific coast which [illegible] CHILLED CAR WHEELS AND MACHINE for Railroad or Mining Cars. Wheels made of cast or [illegible] cast of the usual car wheels.

HYDRAULIC AND WATER-PIPE MADE TO ANY SIZE OR PRESSURE. Contracts made to [illegible] if desired.

This firm have made the principle pipe used in California, and can refer to them if required.

fb25d3m3p JOSIAH MOORE, Superintendent.

Agency for the Sale of

W. W. HARDING'S

PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS

AND

FAMILY BIBLES.

THE FINEST AND CHEAPEST IN THE MARKET.

AT PUBLISHERS' PRICES.

JOHN C. HODGE & CO.,

Importers and Wholesale Stationers,

327, 329 and 331 Sansome street,

a17 SAN FRANCISCO.

THE OLDEST AND THE BEST

DR. HUFELAND'S

CELEBRATED

SWISS STOMACH BITTERS

The FIRST and Most Healthful Stomachic ever introduced in the United States.

These Bitters have been in the San Francisco for OVER TWENTY YEARS, notwithstanding the many new [illegible] for public favor, the sales have increased.

TAYLOR & BENDEL, Agents, 409 and 411 Clay St., San Francisco. mh18d3p eowly

P. GOLDSMITH, 1 Lot—P.

GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG,

(Successors to FRIEDMAN & CO.),

32 & 34 Front St., O. S. N. Co's Block,

Importers and Dealers in

STOVES, METALS

AND

TINMEN'S STOCK.

AGENCY FOR

TILTON & M'FARLAND'S SAFES.

HOFFMA

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON,
AUCTIONEER,
Corner of Front and Oak Streets.

REAL ESTATE SALES
CLOTHING AND HORSES

Days—Wednesday and Saturday,

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

At Private Sale.

GREAT ADVANCE IN PRICES

Regular and Peremptory Sale

Real Estate, Groceries
GENERAL MERCHANDISE, ETC.

SATURDAY, APRIL 26, 1873

REAL ESTATE.

ALSO

DESIRABLE HOMESTEAD PROPERTY,

ALSO

ALSO

One large AMERICAN HORSE,
Three EXPRESS WAGONS

ALSO,

25 bbl bbls HALIBUT FISH,
100 bxs C. C. SOAP,
25 bags BRANS,

ALSO,

125 bags ISLAND SUGAR,
150 bxs C. C. SOAP,
25 bxs T. BACCO,
50 bxs CANDLES

A. B. RICHARDSON Auctioneer.

Insurance.

HOME
MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY,
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.
Capital $1,000,000

...REDINGTON..... ....President.
...HOWARD..... ....Vice President.
...STORY..... ....Secretary.
...ODY..... ....Marine Secretary.
...OBLOW..... ....General Manager.

DIRECTORS:

Oregon Branch.
...ND...P. Wasserman, C. H. Lewis, B. Goldsmith,
D. Macleay, Lloyd Brooke

...L. F. Grow,
...J. A. Crawford,
...D. M. French,
...J. Lowenberg,
HAMILTON BOYD,
Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory.

Real Estate
Removal.

...SHMUTT & OATMAN
...HAVE REMOVED THEIR OFFICE
TO
...2 First Street,
...ght, opposite the First National Bank).

...RE THEY WILL CONTINUE TO BUY
...ouses, Loan Money, Buy and Sell Real Estate,
...ct a general Financial and TRUST Business.
...rs are requested to call often. apl8tf

...RISDON
...and Locomotive Works!
...r. Beal & Howard
...ICE BOX 1,615..... SAN FRANCISCO
...L FOUNDERS, MACHINISTS, ENGINE AND
BOILER MAKERS

...cial attention given to Hoisting Works.
...ts Taken to Build and Rent
...k Mills, Hoisting Works, and Steamboats.
...carpenter work and Engines complete.)
...Foundry on the Pacific coast where PEOR-
...ELLED OAK-WHEELS ARE MADE, for Rail-
...ding Cars. Whole made of car metal will
...of the usual car wheels.
...BLIC AND WATER-PIPE MADE FOR ANY
...PRESSURE. Contracts made to build and/or

...have made the principle pipe undertaking
...had can refer to them if required.
...p JOSEPH MOORE Superintendent

Agency for the Sale of
...W. HARDING'S
...OTOGRAPH ALBUMS
AND
...MILY BIBLES.
...NEST AND CHEAPEST IN THE WORLD
AT PUBLISHERS' PRICES.

...OHN G. HODGE & CO.,
...ers and Wholesale Stationers,
...329 and 331 Sansome street,
SAN FRANCISCO 1m7

...OLDEST AND THE BEST
H. HUFELAND'S
CELEBRATED
STOMACH BITTERS.
...REST and Most Healthful Tonic
...troduced to the United States.

...These Bitters have been in the San Fran-
...cisco for OVER TWENTY YEARS, and
notwithstanding the many new candidates
for public favor, the sales have constantly
increased.
TAYLOR & BENDEL, Sole
Agents, 409 and 411 Clay St., San Fran-
cisco. mh18p1 cmly sp1y1 sun

...SMITH & LOEWENBERG,
...ccessors to FREIDMAN & CO.)
...Front St., U. S. N. Co's Block,
...nporters and Dealers in
...VES. METALS
AND
...MEN'S STOCK.
AGENCY FOR
...& M'FARLAND'S SAFES

...HOFFMAN'S
...ndale Cement!
...CEIPT FROM MANUFACTORY
Quality Guaranteed

...od Cooperage,
...OUBLE PAPER,
...N FAVORABLE TERMS IN LOTS TO
SUIT BY
...KITTLE & CO.,
...rnia and Front streets, San Francisco.
...n Hand.

...P YEAST POWDER!
D. GALLAGHAN
...RGED HIS YEAST POWDER FACTORY,
...w selling
Cal Premium Yeast Powder,
...16 per Gross
A large Stock of
...REAM TARTAR, and
BONNOLL'S SODA and BALEHAM'S
...ld to the Trade at REDUCED RATES.
...ywhere D. GALLAGHAN, Prop'r,
141 Front St., San Francisco.

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, APRIL 26 1873

CITY.

A SMALL MATTER.—Yesterday the *Herald* local made the statement that the *Bulletin* had charged four young ladies, who called to purchase some copies of that paper, one dollar for eight papers. The *Bulletin* follows suit up on his left ear and responded by telling the *Herald* upon are another." Yesterday morning the latter journal came back again with what appears to be inconstestable proof, by furnishing the names of two of the young ladies who bought the copies, in substantiation of its first charge, and others to be more specific, if necessary. So far the *Herald* appears to have the advantage but the matter in controversy is only *twenty five* cents, and these belligerent papers had better compromise. A quarter of a dollar is an insignificant sum to fight over. The *Bulletin* ought to pay back that twenty five cent piece, or else give the lady as two more copies.

THE CITY RIFLES' BALL.—The Skating Rink was well filled last evening on the occasion of the first grand promenade concert and ball given by the City Rifles. Of the first part, all that was advertised in the programme, with the exception of the Skater's carnival, was produced. The East Portland Band furnished all new pieces. Bosco performed a few of his tricks giving satisfaction. Miller and Marks of the Turn Verein, on the "Flying Trapeze," and the singing section of the Turn Verein, in three selections, formed the programme which lasted until ten o'clock, after which sets were formed and dancing became the feature for the balance of the evening. The rear of the hall was appropriately decorated with flags, making a relief to the bare walls. About two hundred dollars will be netted on the affair.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO.—The steamship *Ajax* sailed last evening for the above port with the following passengers: Mrs M A Carlisle and child, Barban Jacobs, Anna Anderson, Miss P Levy, Mrs Canniss, L A Dougherty, R S Dow, W H Gregory, wife and boy, W A LaDow, W H Moltrop, J B David, Austin Lincoln, D Milwain, M M Hay and wife, Chas Bosley, Blankenese, B F Clayton, J B Forbes, R C Gustin, Miss M Warren, Miss L Warren, W D Owens and wife, Mrs Konsaw, O C Denny, W A Peck, Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Messenger and 25 in the steerage.

"ANNUAL OFFERING."—*Our Sunday School Annual Offering* is the name of a neat little paper published by the Taylor street Methodist Episcopal Sunday school. This little visitor contains seven handsome illustrations, a choice lot of religious miscellany, a "Historical Sketch of our Sunday School," and also a muster roll showing the number of classes, names of the scholars, teachers and officers.

LECTURE.—Mrs. A. J. Dunlway will lecture at I.O.O.F. Hall, East Portland, this evening. Her subject will be "The Way to Effect Temperance." Mrs Dunlway returned on Thursday evening from Astoria, at which place she has been lecturing during the week.

NO SERVICE.—There will be no service at the First Congregational Church to-morrow (Sunday), the pastor, Rev. J. D. Eaton, having gone to Olympia for the purpose of organizing a church at that place. Bible class and Sabbath school as usual.

TAX ROLL COMPLETED.—The Deputy County Clerk, Messrs. Borthwick and Abernethy, completed yesterday the tax roll for Road District No 3. The roll will be placed in the hands of the Supervisor, Mr. Olney, in a few days.

HALF MAST.—In respect to the memory of the late Archie A. Williams, the flags over the several engine houses of the city were floating yesterday at half mast.

ELECTION.—There will be a quarterly election held this evening by the members of Multnomah Lodge No. 12, I. O. O. F., at their hall, corner of Third and Alder streets.

LOCAL BREVITIES

River is rising.

No amusements.

Several vessels are due here.

Down at 6 P. M.—the *Grocer*.

At 8 P. M. the base ballists play.

Be sure to attend church to-morrow.

The *Orpheum* had a big freight list.

Roller skating at the Rink at 8 P. M.

Street sprinklers should make their appearance.

East Portland Brass Band at the Market to night.

Twelve sacks of mail sent away by the *Ora Romne*.

The *Ajax* sails for this port to day from San Francisco.

The markets are provided with a choice lot of vegetables.

The bark *Oswego* is on her way to this port Due next week.

Only a few towns in this State where no papers are published. Next.

On the 20th the schooner *H L Tilman* sailed from Frisco for this port.

A Chinaman wearing a chip hat was observed on the streets yesterday.

The *Vancouver* brought over quite a large number of passengers yesterday.

Preparations are being made by the Turn Verein for their annual May fest.

In a few days the front of the Odd Fellows' Temple will receive a coat of paint.

Samaritan Lodge I. O. O. F., will hold a special meeting at their hall this evening.

Montagle, Goretta, Cogill and Cooper and Law Parker are playing in Salt Lake City.

A blockade on the Union Pacific Railroad has been the cause of the delay of the Eastern mails.

To-day is the 54th anniversary of the introduction of the Order of Odd Fellowship in the United States.

Twenty-five days of the present month have passed away and 116 arrests have been made by the police force.

Daniel McLennar has been superseded in the position of road master on the O. C. R. R., by Mr. W. L. Gaston.

W. L. Mayfield & Co., the job printers, have removed from Pittock's Block to the *Herald* building, corner of Washington and Alder streets, up stairs.

Some hoodlum, without the fear of the law before his eyes, girdled a handsome little shade tree standing at the corner of B and Park streets a few days ago.

One who pedestrianates Yamhill street to its terminus late at night, thinks it singular that no lamps are set up west of Park street, while such things are up on other streets leading west.

IN MEMORIAM.

At a special meeting of Multnomah Fire Engine Company No. 2, held this evening, the following resolutions were adopted:

Resolved, as that Almighty God has, in His infinite wisdom, seen fit to take from among us, our well beloved friend and brother fireman, A. A. Williams; therefore it is by us

Resolved, That whilst we humbly bow submission to His decree, we mourn, in our heart of hearts, the loss of a man—God's noblest work,—a friend ever true, and a companion whom to know was to love.

Resolved, That as a token of our grief we wear crape for sixty days, and that our engine and engine house be draped in mourning for a similar period.

F. A. THOMSON
A. B. HALLOCK,
L. COFFMAN,
C. R. HOFFMAN,
B. L. NORDEN,
Committee.

Portland, April 25, 1873.

AMUSEMENTS.

A select matinee performance will be given by the McGinley Variety Troupe at Ore Fino Theater this afternoon at 2 o'clock, for the benefit of ladies and children. Admission 5 cents—child dren, half price. The troupe will give a farewell performance this evening. Admission 50 and 75 cents.

W. Friedlander, opposite the Post office, still continues with his New York prices for Watch work. He charges for cleaning a watch only two dollars, for a mainspring, $1 50, for watch-glass, 25 cents.

Wall paper of every pattern and hanging of wall paper done by Paul Richter.

A SAD CASE OF SUICIDE.

Mr Archie A. Williams, Commits Suicide by Shooting Himself

Yesterday morning a little after 10 o'clock this community was shocked by the intelligence that Mr. Archie A. Williams, ex Chief Engineer of the Portland Fire Department, and collector for the Water Company, had committed suicide by shooting himself with a pistol. At first the report, which was communicated on the streets with the rapidity of wild fire, was discredited, but soon the sad news was confirmed beyond all doubt. Mr. Williams had long occupied a room above Skidmore's Drug Store on First street. A large crowd collected in front of the door and about the entrance of the stairway, in a few minutes after the tragic affair was noised about. So large was the crowd and so pressing the inquiries on all sides, that it became necessary to station police officers to guard the entrance and keep the sidewalk free. Immediately on the news being reported at the Police Headquarters, Coroner Dryer was notified. That officer some time after made his appearance, empannelled a jury, summoned a number of witnesses and proceeded to investigate the cause which doubtless led to the commission of the rash act.

The circumstances of this sad event as elicited at the Coroner's inquest, are about as follows:

It had long been the custom of Mr. Williams to make a report twice a day at the office of the Water Company. When Mr. B. G. Whitehouse, the Secretary and book keeper of the Company, entered the office yesterday morning about 8 o'clock, he observed on looking at the report book that Mr. Williams had not made his customary report, either on Thursday evening or for Friday morning. Mr. John Green entered the office about half past eight when Mr. Whitehouse directed his (Mr. Green's) attention to the fact that Mr. Williams had neglected to make his regular reports, and remarked that he must certainly be sick. In a few minutes Mr. Whitehouse left the office and started up street to go to Williams' room. On reaching his apartment, Mr. Whitehouse rapped several times at the door, but receiving no response, he supposed the room was unoccupied, and returned to the office. In the meantime, Mr. Green had went out to his breakfast. After waiting for some time Mr. Whitehouse went up to Mr. Williams' room again, but receiving no answer to his raps he came back to the office, thinking that it appeared a little strange. Ten o'clock came, and still Williams did not make his appearance. For the third time Mr. Whitehouse visited his room to see if he had not come in since the last call. As he approached the apartment he discovered that the door was standing partly ajar. He pushed the door hastily open and to his horror found Mr. Williams lying on the floor near the side of the bed, weltering in his own blood and lifeless. Surveying the room for a moment and closely observing the position of the body, Mr. Whitehouse rejoined to the office and quietly told Mr. Green, who had just entered, of the terrible event. The Chief of Police was also notified of the affair. On receiving the news Mr. Green repaired at once to the room, taking with him Drs. Wilson and Parker. Dr. Parker, at the request of Mr. Green, examined the body and pronounced life extinct. The body, however, was still warm, and the blood had not ceased to flow from the wound. As before stated, the body was lying on the left side near the bed, one arm, the left, was under the side of the head, the face was downward, resting on the carpet, and his hat was resting on the back and side of the head, the left leg was drawn up, but the right was straightened to its full length. Appearances would indicate that at the time the terrible deed was committed Mr. Williams was kneeling at the bed side, leaning forward, with his elbows resting on the bed. On receiving the charge he rolled to one side and fell on the floor. Perceiving no marks of external violence, Dr. Parker examined the mouth of the deceased, as the blood was flowing profusely from it. He discovered that the ball from the weapon had passed through the roof of the mouth, and ranged upward through the brain. No orifice could be discovered about the head through which the ball had penetrated the skull after performing its mission of death. The pistol with which the deed was committed was a large Colt revolver, having six barrels. This weapon was found lying on the floor by the side of the deceased, and the left hand, which it was sheathed, was lying on the bed. The muzzle of the revolver had evidently been placed against the roof of his mouth and discharged, producing instantaneous death. On examining the pistol it was found that five of the barrels were loaded and one empty.

As near as could be arrived at, the deed was committed between half past 8 and 9. One witness testified that Mr. Williams was seen to enter his room a few minutes after 8 30 A. M. This being the case, the deceased could not have been in his room at the time Mr. Whitehouse first rapped on the door.

Mr. C. A. Wheeler, who keeps a cigar stand directly opposite the drug store, testified that he heard the pistol report about fifteen minutes to 9 o'clock. He was busily engaged in reading at the time, and paid no particular attention to the circumstance.

Charles Sitton, a clerk employed in the drug store below where the dead was committed, heard the shot distinctly, but thought nothing strange of the fact. He stated that the report was heard a few minutes before 9 o'clock.

Chief Lappeus testified that the last time he saw Mr. Williams alive, was about 2 o'clock on Thursday afternoon. The deceased called him across the street and offered to give him (Lappeus) his watch and chain as security for a note of some $300 held by him against the deceased. Lappeus declined to take the watch, and told him to give himself no trouble about the note. He observed nothing strange or unusual about Mr. Williams at the time, that would arouse one's suspicions that something was wrong.

Mr. Whitehouse stated that the last time Williams had been at the office of the Company, to his knowledge, was Thursday afternoon about 1 o'clock. At that time he appeared perfectly sane.

After the circumstances as above stated were brought to the consideration of the jury, they rendered the following verdict in accordance with the facts:

We, the jury summoned by the Coroner of the county of Multnomah, on this 25th day of April, A. D. 1873, to view the body of A. A. Williams, deceased, now lying before us, do find, after hearing the testimony, that the deceased came to his death by shooting himself with a pistol, under a state of temporary insanity.

B. F. Goodwin (Foreman), Joshua Davis, Levi D. Coffman, Eli Morrill, Jos. S. Kolter, H. Wolf.

Financial trouble appears to have been the principal cause which impelled the unfortunate man to the commission of this terrible deed. Brooding over his embarrassments, and seeing no means at hand of extricating himself, existence became a helpless burden, and he resolved to free himself from present troubles by destroying life. It is stated that he was subject to occasional spells of despondency, more especially so of late, and had been heard to make threats against his life. His friends were inclined to believe that these repeated menaces were uttered more in jest than in earnest, as they could not believe that he really and seriously meditated suicide.

Search was made on his person for letters or some written evidence, which would tend to throw some light on the cause leading to the perpetration of the sanguinary deed; but without success. Among all his papers and letters not a line could be found which might assist in unravelling the problem, or give the least satisfaction to his friends.

Mr. Williams was a native of New York, came from Oswego, Tioga county, where his mother and sister still reside. He was aged about 35 years and unmarried. In the year 1861 he came to Portland, where he has ever since resided, with the exception of one year which he spent in the Northern mines. Since his arrival in Portland he has been constantly in the employ of the Gas and Water Companies, except the year he was engaged in the mines. Mr. Williams became attached to the Fire Department in 1866, and up to the time of his death was a useful and active member of the Department. He was elected Chief Engineer of the Department in December 1871, and served faithfully and creditably in that responsible position until last December. Mr. Williams had many warm friends in this city who deeply deplore his melancholy and untimely end, and who sympathize with his aged mother, and relatives who will be stricken by the news of his luckless fate.

The remains were removed last evening to the undertaking house of Multnomah No. 2, where they are still lying. He was a member of the Order of Druids and will be buried from the engine house by that order, in conjunction with the Firemen of the city. The funeral will not take place until to-morrow.

A first class photographic worth a picture. A portrait of the Little Schoolma'am. That is the motto of Bushnell & Stolte—and they work up to it in the best of style, for which the demand is good proof, and can be seen in their Photographic Wagon, for Sale Views in Mount Tabor and Lincoln Heights, Cities, Public buildings etc., promptly attended to at the East Portland Gallery No. 91 First street, Portland, Oregon.

A voice from the cemetery. One fifth of the graves in every cemetery are the last home of the victims of consumption, and yet there is no disease which terminates in consumption that may not be cured with *Hale's Honey of Horehound and Tar*. Druggists, 7 8th avenue. Sold by all druggists.

Pike's Tooth ache Drops cure in 1 minute.

SPECIAL CHURCH NOTICES.

By exchange with the pastor, Rev. J. A. Wirth of Oregon City, will preach to-morrow, both morning and evening, at the First Baptist Church, corner of Fourth and Alder streets.

There will be preaching in the German language to-morrow at 9 30 A. M., in the basement of the Presbyterian church, corner of Third and Washington street; also at 3 o'clock P. M., when at the close of the service Communion of the Lord's Supper will be held. Rev. H. Gans, pastor.

We are requested to announce religious services at the Scandinavian Evangelical Lutheran Church on First Portland next Sunday at 11 o'clock A. M. to be held in the Norwegian language, after which the Lord's Supper is required and will be administered to the members of the Lutheran Church. Services will be held in the English language as usual at 2 o'clock. The pastor, Rev. Dr. A. L. Fridrichsen, will perform the services.

The Epizootic.

MODE OF TREATMENT IN SAN FRANCISCO STABLES.

From the San Francisco *Call* we take the annexed brief statement of the method in which San Francisco stable keepers treat the epizootic:

The epizootic still rages with unabated fury, and many of our stables present more of the appearance of horse hospitals than of well regulated equine boarding houses. The Pavilion Stables, as at the breaking out of the disease, are probably ahead in the number of sick horses, there being about eighty under treatment in the stalls. A *Call* reporter yesterday visited the stables, and those in charge expressed the utmost willingness to show him through the establishment. Passing up stairs, the reporter found the upper floor a model of neatness and comfort, well lighted and ventilated, and the animals, all of which were blanketed, apparently at first glance in good condition. Most of them were eating their bran mashes and hay, seemingly with first rate appetites. A closer view of the horses, however, showed that they were not well. A drooping languor seemed to pervade the entire stable. Their eyes were more or less dim, and the heavy cough could be heard in all directions. As none of the animals are allowed out of doors, they are gently exercised by the hostlers, who walk them around the large room. All of the animals are suffering from the milder form of the disease, the principal symptom of which is a discharge from the nostrils. The epidemic is in its worst form when there is no discharge, and when the matter remains in the glands of the neck, causing them to swell. As long as there is a discharge, the animal is comparatively safe, the disease having more of the appearance of an influenza or a cold. The great object in treating the distemper is to prolong this discharge until the horse is entirely cured, and the most effectual method of accomplishing this result is to burn tar in the stables. At the Pavilion Stables this is done every night, a large pot full being placed on the lower floor and ignited. A dense volume of smoke ascends through the large open hatch in the upper floor and completely fills the upper stables, and the horses, by inhaling the fumes, clear their throats, and the discharge from the nostrils is continued, instead of settling in the glands and causing the swelling which would ultimately result in death. An even diet of bran mash and hay is administered daily, with a sprinkling of oats, no other grain being given. Tar is also rubbed upon the roots of the tongue. Under this treatment the affected animals are found to improve rapidly, and the horses that were first attacked have almost entirely recovered.

An Hour in Gen. Lee's Room.

[From the Lexington (Va.) Gazette.]

In strolling around the first spring day we stopped at the Memorial Chapel, and passed through the rooms particularly associated with the memory of General Lee. The guard—a student of the university—walked with us through the apartments. Over the marble slab, in the center of the library room, are wreaths of flowers, grasses and crowns of *immortelles* in a circle of autumn leaves. The marble is inserted in the floor and over the vault. From this room a door leads into the office used by the Secretary of the faculty. This is now bare and empty. From this apartment a door opens into a small hall and then into the "General's room," as it is called. It is well known that this furniture has never been changed. It remains as left by General Lee.

The round table in the center of the room is still covered with his papers—all orderly arranged. The scraps of blank paper were kept in a systematic manner. A professor took a piece for a memorandum, when the General handed him a fragment from another lot. He had intended the first sheet for another purpose. All his writing was done at this table. He used an armchair with a leather seat on rollers. He wrote rapidly, rarely interlining or omitting words. There was no such things as rough drafts. He finished at a single heat whatever he had in hand.

When his feelings were enlisted the pen never paused down to the last period. His "orders," or rather addresses to the students, and important correspondence were finished with the ink wet on the first lines. He never dictated and used the official secretary sparingly. His favorite pen was a large gold one of a curious model. It was almost as broad as it was long. It was heart shaped. A farm in Baltimore owned the pattern. The last pen of this kind used by him was accidentally injured. The writer, at the request of General Lee carried it to Baltimore while on a Northern trip, and had it repaired and another made from the original die. The ink stand is still on the round table. The ink is raised by atmospheric pressure applied by a screw. The instructions on it directed the ink to be lowered when not in use. He never failed to turn the screw and let the ink down into the stand before leaving the office. One of his secretaries noticed his regularity in this particular.

There was a lounge in the room, but he was never known to rest himself for a moment on it. There never was a pair of slippers or a *robe de chambre* in his room. It is needless to say no cigars or pipes were there, he wasn't friendly to tobacco. But once he was known to violate the smallest propriety of his position. During a dull routine of "Faculty Meeting" in warm weather the President dozed for a few minutes. He sat, as usual, erect, but his eyes gently yielded to the heat and hum drum. His colleagues, with courtly grace, let the business pause till the brief nap was ended, and then started with the last words the Chairman had heard. This triumph of Morpheus was not alluded to.

OUR DEPENDENCE ON EACH OTHER.—We are emigrants crossing over the plain together. God mixed things in this world. We are trying to select and bring things together that they shall be just alike, but God kept things mixed. All classes of people are thrown together. You cannot lift out the poor from the community. The rich may buy land and, lay our streets and build houses, and keep away from people that are low, and not allow emigrants to come near them—in a little corner they can do it, but in some way or other an equivalent will come up. The poor are indispensable to the rich. The roots of the prosperity of the rich grow among common folks. The life of a tree is dependent upon its roots. If the bottom suffers the top will suffer also. And so man are dependent upon each other. You cannot get out of your social connections in society. We are mixed up, good and bad, honest and dishonest, just and unjust, mean and honorable. Men plead that, in all the innumerable ways in which they are brought in contact with their fellowmen, they are tired of them. Well, I am tired of men, too, and what do I do? Just what I do when I am tired of anything else. I go to sleep, and become rested and refreshed, and then get up and go at it again.—*Beecher*.

A singular discovery, says the London *Gaily*, has been made in the old Conciergerie in Paris. At the recent Cassation fire had destroyed two out of the three towers, and a few days since the workmen engaged in repairing that named after St. Louis came suddenly upon a mysteriously deep well. This was contrived curiously in the wall facing the quay and proved to be nothing less than the fatal dungeon of the old palace of St. Louis. Yet none of the historians of the Conciergerie mentioned it, and chance and mischance only have now made it known. An opening of two square yards in one of the corners reveals a horrid tunnel reaching the level of the Seine. Through it forms a gallery sloping downward to the bed of the river. The attempt to penetrate into this fearful dungeon was fruitless, as the interior is filled with sharp iron spears and points, which cross each other in every direction. When this tower of St. Louis was used occasionally as the dwelling of the kings of France, captives of note were confined in its underground prisons, and when the powers that were became anxious to get rid of any one of them, they led them through a passage formed in the interior of the wall toward this newly-discovered dungeon. A secret door was opened, and he was precipitated into the yawning chasm, and there, transfixed by spikes, he perished in slow torture. Of course, it may be easily imagined that it was only portions of skeletons that ever reached the bed of the Seine.

The Boston correspondent of the Sacramento *Union* says: Speaking of sermons, I ought to refer to Rev. James Freeman Clarke's vigorous Fast Day discourse on the "Humiliation of Massachusetts." He spoke first of the great sin as one "humiliation," but thought it lulling company with one that followed it—the fact that a Massachusetts man was the cause and centre of the national disgrace of the Credit Mobilier disclosures. Clarke did not think Oakes Ames was the greatest sinner in Congress or in Massachusetts, but he thought the people of the State were greatly to be blamed for sending to Congress a man who knew no better than to do what he did. Having expressed himself freely and forcibly about the Credit Mobilier business, the preacher paid his respects to Ben Butler and his salary bill. "The man who devised this scheme," he said, "is the Representative from the Lowell District, and he proposes to make himself Governor of Massachusetts next Fall. If he becomes Governor from our State, after having led it down into this deep disgrace, let us hope that he will not omit the word "humiliation" (as Governor Washburn did in his recent proclamation appointing Fast Day) in his proclamation for Fast Day, next Spring, for really Massachusetts will never have reached a lower depth of humiliation than will then come to her."

Mr. Stockwell, President of the Pacific Mail Company, for the last year known as King of Wall street, has been completely cleaned out by a combination of bulls. Mr. Stockwell takes his reverses in a very philosophical manner. He is reported to have delivered himself, in conversation the other day of the following humorous trite extract: "When I first came down in Wall street I was called Stockwell; then, when I began to make money, I was called Mr. Stockwell, then I was Captain Stockwell, and subsequently I became known as Commodore Stockwell. Now it is that red headed cuss from Cleveland."

If you want the woven wire bed, parlor and bedroom suits, the best spring and pure hair mattresses, go to Hurgron & Shindler.

A GREAT BUSINESS BUILDER.—Messrs. Geo. P. Rowell & Co. have taken possession of the new business offices immediately above the counting house of the New York *Times*. Messrs. Rowell & Co. do one of the largest advertising trades in the world. Their extensive premises embrace nearly all of the entire second floor of Nos. 40 and 41 Park Row, where thousands of newspapers are received daily, examined and put away and hundreds of letters read and replied to. The place is a business hive in fact and admirably illustrates one of the most remarkable institutions of our time—the Advertising Agency. The new offices are well arranged in counting-house fashion, and are among the most pleasantly and advantageously situated in the city. We congratulate our enterprising neighbors upon the success which persistent industry, a keen eye to business, and uprightness in the doing of it have obtained for them.—*Evening Mail*, New York City.

The pub ic mind has been somewhat agitated with the Modoc war, an occasional marine or railway disaster, and the dull times, and the prospect of buying clothing at a figure not large enough to clean a man to the bedrock, the place has been found where you can buy men and boy's clothing, or gentlemen's furnishing goods, at the very lowest prices. It is at Beck & Waldman's, corner of Front and Washington street, where a full assortment of men and boys' clothing, in the latest styles, can be selected from.

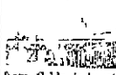
A number of dry goods boxes emptied of their contents in the public to-day, but something new had just been opened, and upon closer inspection it was found that the boxes were addressed to J. O'Neill & Co., 95 First street, who had but a few moments before piled up in their store an extensive and varied stock of clothing, gentlemen's furnishing goods, and cloths of the texture for the manufacture of spring styles in gentlemen's and boys' clothing.

DAMP.—Miss Perry begs to thank the ladies of Portland for their favors during the past season, and announces that she has returned to this city to resume the business of Dressmaking, in which, from her thorough experience, she hopes again to meet with a favorable reception. Room No. 8, Dekum's Building, over Clarke, Henderson & Cook's store.

OBTAINING LOVELINESS belongs only to the immortals, but whoever uses the fragrant SOZODONT can at least do his best to injure one of the elements of beauty, a good set of teeth. 10

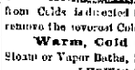
HOLLOWAY'S ARNICA PLASTERS.
The original and only true Arnica Plasters, possessing the Great Healing Properties of the Arnica flowers. The curative effects of these plasters in all cases of Pain or Weakness in the Breast, Side or Back, and in cases of Inflammation of the Lungs and Cough are truly astonishing, they give almost immediate relief. Ask for Holloway's JOHN NEWMAN & CO., Druggists, San Francisco. 2 Agents for Pacific Coast.

STEAM, SULPHUR, VAPOR BATHS.



For the cure of COUGHS, COLDS, RHEUMATISM and MERCURIAL AFFECTIONS. The attention of sufferers from Colds is directed to these Baths, as one or two will remove the severest Cold. Also,

Warm, Cold and Shower Baths,
Steam or Vapor Baths, $1 00. Warm Baths, 50 cents.
LUDWIG WILHELM, Proprietor,
Wiegand's Old Stand,
Washington street, near Front.



IF YOUR WATCH IS OUT OF ORDER,
Hand it to
WOICKA,
No 71 First street,
(NEXT TO LADD & TILTON'S BANK.)
Jewelry repaired promptly and satisfactorily, at moderate prices.

ARE YOU LAME?

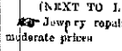
With Rheumatism, Gout, Stiff Joints, Sprains, Bruises, Partial Paralysis or Lame Back? Are you afflicted with Neuralgia, Nervous Headache, Toothache, Earache, Sore Throat, Colic, Cramps, Pleurisy, Pain in the Breast or Sides, or any internal or external aches or pains? If so use the never failing family remedy, PRATT'S ANODYNE OIL. Price, small fifty cents, large, one dollar. For sale by all druggists.

PURIFY YOUR BLOOD!

Cure Scrofulous Eruptions, Skin Diseases, heal old Sores, regulate your Bowels, invigorate your Liver, cure fever and Ague, Constipation, Piles and Dyspepsia, with the Great Vegetable Blood Purifier and Liver Regulator, PRATT'S NEW LIFE. Price, one dollar. For sale by all druggists.

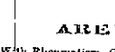
A. McDOUGALL & CO., Druggists and Chemists,
m13d3p6m San Francisco, sole Proprietors.

Pickett's Creme de Lis—For cleansing and preserving the Teeth, Beautifying the Complexion, and removing all Freckles, Pimples, Sunburn and Tan. A new combination, equal to the best French preparations, and free from the poisonous ingredients generally used by Dickey Chemist. m8-10m 1dm



Samaritan Lodge No. 3, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7½ o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Dekum Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.



Harmony Lodge, No 12, A. F. & A. M.—Regular Communications on the Second and Fourth Monday evenings of each month. By order of the W. M.

WOOL BAGS!

GUNNY
BEST QUALITY,
FOR SALE AT LESS THAN COST OF IMPORTATION by (1m30d2p) H. W. LOOK.

Lost,

A LADY'S LINEN CUFF WITH GOLD BUTTON (on Ist and Pine); or short on First street, between Clark and Madison. The finder will confer a favor by leaving the same at Clarke, Henderson & Cook's, corner First and Washington streets. n2d3t

Stockholders' Meeting.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKHOLDERS of the TUALATIN RIVER NAVIGATION AND MANUFACTURING COMPANY, for the election of Directors, and the transaction of such other business as will properly come before the meeting, will be held at the Company's office in Portland (at J. Curry's office, Green's building) on Thursday, May 1 1873, at 10 o'clock, A. M. m16td H. B. CURRY, Secretary.

Millinery Goods.

Spring Styles.

MISS JENNIE MACNAMARA,
71 FIRST ST., next to Ladd & Tilton's,
HAS OPENED AN ADDITIONAL STOCK OF ELEGANT and new styles of

Millinery Goods

Which are offered at prices to suit every body.
PATTERN HATS and BONNETS in all the NEWEST STYLES, among which are the
CELESTE COQUETTE,
THALIA, NILSSON,
LA ROSE, LYNETTE and PRINCESS,
All of which, for elegance of style, cannot be ranked in Portland.
Particular attention paid to orders from country dealers, who will find the stock complete.

REMEMBER,

MISS MACNAMARA'S!

NEXT DOOR TO LADD & TILTON'S.

SPRING OPENING!

MRS. C. H. CLARKE

WASHINGTON ST., BET. FIRST AND SECOND.

RESPECTFULLY INFORMS THE LADIES OF Portland and vicinity that she has opened all the

New Styles
IN
Millinery Goods

Also, an assortment of
Trimmings and Other Articles.

P. VAN FRIDACH,
FRENCH MILLINERY & DRY GOODS
STORE.
No. 79 First Street,
DEKUM'S BUILDING.

PLANTATION BITTERS!

S. T.—1860—X.

The wonderful vegetable restorative is the shoet-anchor of the feeble and debilitated. As a tonic and cordial for the aged and languid it has no equal among stomachics. As a remedy for the nervous weakness to which women are especially subject, it is superseding every other stimulant. In all climates, tropical, temperate or frigid, it acts as a specific in every species of disorder which undermines the bodily strength and breaks down the animal spirits.

Beautiful Woman.

HAGAN'S MAGNOLIA BALM gives to the Complexion the Freshness of Youth.

HAGAN'S MAGNOLIA BALM overcomes the flushed appearance caused by heat, fatigue and excitement. It makes the lady of forty appear but twenty, and so natural and perfect that no person can detect its application. By its use the roughest skin is made to rival the pure radiant texture of youthful beauty. It removes redness, blotches and pimples. It contains nothing that will injure the skin in the least.

MAGNOLIA BALM is used by all fashionable ladies in New York, London and Paris. It costs only 75 cents per Bottle. 1y1 Sold by all Druggists and Perfumers.

Wants.

Wanted,

A WOMAN TO COOK AND DO THE HOUSEWORK for a family of four. A competent person will receive good wages and a comfortable home. Address Box No. 91, Vancouver, W. T. a22d3t

BOOK AGENTS WANTED!

To sell the

"Rocky Mountain Saints."

By T. B. H. STENHOUSE,

Twenty five years a Mormon Elder, Missionary, and Editor and Proprietor of the Salt Lake *Daily Telegraph*.

THE ONLY FULL, RELIABLE AND COMPLETE History of the Mormons, with their faith and doings for fifty years, together with an account of the Great Mineral Wealth of the Territory of Utah, the Largest octavo, of nearly 800 pages and numerous elegant engravings. The Book contains many startling facts never before made public. It is just the book for the people now and will have an immense sale. For terms and territory apply to A. M. MAN & CO., m4d1w3p 12 Montgomery St., San Francisco.

For Sale.

For Sale,

SEVEN ACRES OF LAND, THREE MILES south of the city of Portland, fenced and cross fenced with picketed fence. TWO GOOD HOUSES, THREE WELLS of GOOD WATER; Large Orchard running through the place, outbuildings; Young Orchard containing 50 Cherry Trees, bearing; Peach, Plum, Apple and Pear Trees; Gooseberries, Raspberries, Blackberries, Strawberries and other Shrubbery too numerous to mention. ALL GOOD BOTTOM LAND, and in No 1 condition, and is on a good thoroughfare. The property has GOT TO BE SOLD. Title perfect. Price $2,500 cash down. Call at or address 103 Second street, Portland. a22d1w1m

For Sale.

12 sets BILLIARD BALLS;
12 dozen BALATELLE BALLS
50 yards best SIMONS'S CLOTH.
2 5 gro boxes CUE LEATHERS,
12 sets NEW CUES.
800 gals SONOMA WINE (old)
4c dozen RHINE WINE (my own importation),
400 gals LINE WHISKY.
For sale at REDUCED RATES. Send orders to
a2d10m C. A. BORGHARDT

For Sale.

TWENTY-TWO ACRES AND A HALF OF LAND, belonging to the estate of Jacob Hahn, adjoining the town of St. Johns, Yamhill river. For further particulars, inquire of JASPER HAWN,
a9d10m North Yamhill, Yamhill county, Oregon.

GERMAN CANARY BIRDS
For Sale
AT WASHINGTON HOTEL, CORNER ALDER AND SECOND STREETS. m25 d1m

My Girls

Two little boxes I long to see
Come landscaping round and circling me
Over whose arms and mount my back
Go fairy imaging rushing attack

Gather about me, my precious group
Come! a tumultuous chattering troop
Don't trip and fall as you're running through,
For oft until a turned is grief with you

Peer into my eyes with a ringlish air—
Tangle my beard and tousle my hair
Very well I'll at all of this like this
Many a new it and even I like

It would glimmish your tongues you to let them rouni
Most rare to low weight measure and
And a mean small fresh paint mistakes
Grim Care to my bet with laugh or shake

Written for the Oregonian

A WOMAN'S STRATEGY—A TALE OF THE EARLY DAYS

In the year 18—, stood a log hut in one of the valleys of Oregon Its occupants were an old man and five children who had moved to their present humble home from one of the Eastern States in the early days of the first settlement The oldest, a girl of some 17 summers with light brown hair clear blue eyes and a form that was of that height that always commands respect and admiration, performed the duties of house keeper and mother to the little ones, while they, in their turn looked up to her with the same degree of respect that is shown to those we believe to be possessed of almost supernatural knowledge

'Twas on a beautiful sunny day in the spring that Ann (for such was her name), having just given the finishing touches to her house, had thrown the hard hank and rose bush broom out at the door in disgust, when a young man dismounted from his horse and proceeded toward the house He was rather tall, spare built, and the cool black hair and flashing eyes told that there was a restless fiery spirit within that was filled with a desire for adventure and hair-breadth escapes which he had abundant opportunity to cultivate As the eyes of the young man caught sight of Ann, he gave her an indifferent nod, and was just on the point of entering the house when suddenly it seemed that the object of his visit was missing, and he sung out

"I say, Ann, where is the old man?'

"Gone down on the creek bottom

"What did he go for'

"None of your business," flashed back Ann, for she felt slighted and hurt by the indifferent manner of the speaker

"But I say, Ann, we're going to have a big wolf hunt to-morrow, and I want the old man's little rifle and to invite him to join."

"Well, I can't help it, you will have to ask him yourself if you want the gun'

"And say! tell the old man that the red devils are getting uncommon sassy,' continued he, paying no attention to her evident ill humor, "and Bob Lawson came up the valley yesterday and says the Indians are pretty well armed, and says there are white people that are arming the Indians to drive the Americans out of the country

No reply was given to this bit of news, and he turned and mounted his horse and rode slowly away.

"He thinks to scare me, does he?" thought Ann, as she busied herself with the preparation for dinner. "I'll show him that I am made of better stuff—"

Her soliloquy was broken off by the stealthy entrance of an Indian chief, who at once inquired for "the old man." The name reply was given as to young Johnson, a few minutes previous.

The old Chief looked disappointed and vexed, arose, glanced at the sun, gave a side glance at the frizzling bacon on the fire, and lifting down in a corner lit his pipe without saying a word, but occasionally pricking up his ears and casting a hasty glance toward the door At last Mr. Rosedale, for such we shall call him, entered, having in his arms a load of bark stripped from the young ash, which was to be used in bottoming some rose bush-made chairs.

Mr. Rosedale shook hands with the chief, and was in the act of sitting down, when the chief knocked the ashes from his pipe and signified a desire to see Mr Rosedale outside On withdrawing a short distance from the house the chief said'

"You had better take little ones and go off."

"Why?"

"Because red man very mad Say white man come take all ground Red man have none Red man's ground"

"What has put that notion in their heads? Haven't we always treated you well?"

"Umph! me no mad Me like white man Me come tell you to go Red men no know I tell. White man better take little ones and go Red men come in two moons and take all white man's scalp"

After some little parley, dinner being announced, they went in, and the chief sat down to dinner with them Hardly had they finished their meal when a band of Indians belonging to a chief by the name of Moon shine, son-in-law of the old chief, but with whom he had a deadly feud, surrounded the house on horseback, whooping and yelling like so many devils. The old chief was hastily thrust under the bed, and Rosedale went out to ascertain what tribe they belonged to. On his opening the door, which had been shut to keep out the sunshine, they immediately demanded the old chief. Rosedale at once saw there would be bloodshed, and determined to screen the old chief if possible without jeopardizing the life of his family. He accordingly told them that he had been there but had gone over the Calipooia mountains, or had spoke of going over. With a yell they put whip to their horses and started on the trail pointed out. No sooner were they out of sight than the chief came out, and, borrowing the little rifle of Rosedale, started, promising to return at that evening. Here was a predicament The Indians were jealous. That they were determined to drive the whites out was certain; and worse still, here were two chiefs determined to take each other's lives, and it was certain that the old chief would return, while the party just gone would most likely come back that way, and a collision would take place. While Rosedale was considering what was best to to be done, the wife of the old chief came up late in the afternoon, on horseback, and demanded that the children should go with her, stating that the old chief was going to give battle to the forces of Moonshine that night, and was sending all the women back out of the way, and had sent for the children. At first Rosedale decided to let them go, believing that the Indians already being excited against the whites, might conclude to kill them, at least when their blood was up during a skirmish. On the second thought he concluded that if he sent his family away, Moonshine would at once say that he was a friend of the old chief's, and would seek revenge. While they were thus parleying the old chief sent a messenger for his wife and to know what caused the delay No sooner had the messenger arrived than the party of Indians were seen returning An soon as they caught sight of Rosedale and the squaw they increased their speed, giving vent to the most unearthly yells ever heard. The chief's wife and messenger put whip and went as fast as their horses could carry them, sounding the alarm. On came the pursuers, cutting from side to side, like a whirlwind, past the hut, whooping at every jump their bloodshot eyes glaring like those of mad dogs

In the course of fifteen minutes the dull sound of fire arms and fierce yelling announced the fact that the fight had commenced in earnest But little was said by Rosedale, while the children stood huddled together manifesting that indefinite fear that is sometimes felt by older ones, without knowing just what was the matter The little ones refused to go to bed while Ann and her father felt no inclination to sleep that night About midnight they heard a low whistle and then a caution; tap at the door Rosedale clasped his trusty yager, while Ann seized the chopping ax, at the same time putting the children behind her The tap was cautiously repeated, but this time a little louder Rosedale demanded:

"Who is there?"

"Me," came in broken English."

'What do you want?"

"To give gun."

The little rifle was passed in and the Indian cautiously departed hearcely had they sat down before another low whistle came with a knock

"Who is there?' demanded Rosedale

"Me'

"Who is me

"Johnson"

The door was unfastened and young Johnson walked in armed to the teeth Hardly had he got in, when he said

"I say, old man the redskins are playing h ll generally everywher

"Why

"Why! cause they are Moonshine's band and the old Chief's had a fight this evening and the old chief cleaned him out slick and clean and a report is brought out that Whit man is killed and all with him and every thing burned, and it is found out that all the Indians in this country and California are leagued in together to kill off the whites and that some white scoundrels are at the bottom of it all

"It is to be hoped not'

'Hope not as long as you please, and still you'll find it so Why I saw a half dozen of the devils leaving the house here as I came up

'O, they were friendly Indians, belonging to the old Chief's band

"Friendly be darned said Johnson, losing his temper "The old mick trust em, I won't, and what's more, there's got to be some tall fighting done as sure as my name's Johnson

'I hope not

At this reply Johnson turned his back on Rosedale, and as he did so his eye fell upon Ann quietly at work trying to coax a ragged garment to stick together while the youngest child was asleep on her lap and the rest were nestled close around her The oldest being the only one awake The expression of utter disgust on his face changed to one of pity and admiration His memory reverted back to his own happy home in the Atlantic States a heavy sigh escaped and his voice trembled slightly as he said

Come what will I am determined to fight it out as long as there is a woman or child left on this coast

I am afraid fighting will do no good if all the tribes combine, said Rosedale reflectively "We might be able to compromise with the Calapooias and Tualatins, but the Klamaths and Modocs are treacherous and bloodthirsty."

A growl from Johnson was all the answer given For some time all seemed to be too deep in thought to hold further conversation At last Ann said

'Can't you get up a war between the Indians of this valley and the Rogue river valley Indians?

Rosedale sprang to his feet 'Ann,' exclaimed he, "you have saved our lives by that expression"

'Let a woman alone for revenge and devilment,' said Johnson, rubbing his hands briskly, 'you can't get 'em so deep in a scrape but what they will get out, and prove the other party a liar besides.'

It was then agreed between Rosedale and Johnson that the next day as the party came up to hunt wolves, one of their number should go out south and start the report "that if the southern Indians came down to join in the massacre, the Indians of the Wallamet valley, after killing off the whites intended to kill them also and take their country So well planned and executed was this that strapling Indians heard enough of it to start them south in hot haste to forewarn their tribes, so that against the runner arrived the Indians were up in arms against their late allies, and by the time he got back the home Indians were getting ready to protect themselves from an invasion, and were speaking an alliance with the whites, to defend themselves against their powerful and warlike enemies During this favorable turn of affairs, volunteers were raised and the long series of Indian wars were gone through with, the hardest being that known as the Cayuse war, Young Johnson finding that there was little use for him at home, went with the rest, but before going, he took opportunity to visit the home of Rosedale and bid Ann good-by. On entering, he found her busy with her housekeeping duties, and not discovering Rosedale, said, his eyes twinkling with fun

"I say, Ann, has the old man gone down in the Bottom?"

"Sir," said Ann, turning her head to one side and pursing up her mouth in the most provoking manner.

Not caring to push the fun too far, he changed the subject at once by announcing his intention of going north to fight the Cayuses Ann listened to this with apparent composure, only saying

"I hope, Johnson, you will go through all right, and I wish you all the success in the world."

Thank you, and if I might be so bold as'——

"You will find father out in the field, if you want to see him you will stay, at least, to dinner, won't you?"

"Yes," said Johnson, as he turned away, disappointed and vexed

Time passed on The Boys had a rough time of it, fighting, marching over the snow, and subsisting on horse meat, and that of the poorest kind

* * * * * * *

The war is over, the bright sunshine is glimmering and reflecting on the tall grass as it waves and bows before the breeze, herds of cattle are grazing on the hill sides, and as Ann stands there in the doorway looking out over the beautiful scene spread out before her, a heavy sigh comes welling up The boys had brought the news home that young Johnson had left, immediately after being discharged, for California, and perhaps, if fortune should smile upon him, he would go back home At that thought her heart gave a great throb and stood still. Perhaps he was there now, and the tears trickled down her cheeks So lost to all around her was she, that the approaching form of young Johnson was not noticed until he stood by her, covered with dust He paused and gazed upon her wan face, dreading to break the silence, but as she partly turned towards him, he spoke her name She started, took one look only and rushed into his outstretched arms

* * * * * * *

Ann still feels as promsly happy and delighted to sit and listen to his accounts of hardships and wonderful success as a gold hunter, while Rosedale is well satisfied with the addition to the family, and his old age repaid for the loss of the excitements and adventures of his early frontier life, by the joyous prattle of the little tongues that call him grandpa

A New Story of Lincoln.

A Washington correspondent of the Cincinnati *Commercial*, who recently 'interviewed" Chief Justice Chase, saw a fine bust of Abraham Lincoln in the room

Observing me looking at it, the Chief Justice came over and stood by me

"You admire him," he said, looking up at the portrait

More than any man in history,' I replied

"He has a martyr's crown, and he had all the traits of a martyr He was truth and simplicity personified, and unselfish to a fault, he was absolutely devoid of a sense of fear He use to ride in and out of the camps and to the Soldiers' Home alone at all hours of the day and night until after he was shot at we insisted upon his having a body guard I do not suppose he was without ambition, but he never let it stand in the way of an obligation or the sense of right

'Governor Baker gave me an illustration of that quality in Lincoln the other day, I remarked

'What was it?'

'When the draft just previous to Lincoln's re election was ordered, leading politicians of Indiana thought it injudicious, and appointed a committee, of which Governor Baker was made one, to wait upon the President They remonstrated with him against the draft without producing any effect, and finally urged the danger of his defeat in case Indiana should go against him, as they believed it would, if the draft went on 'It is of no consequence,' the President replied, 'whether I am elected or not, the country must be saved. We must have soldiers The Union must be restored.' Governor Baker told me that he went out from the presence of Lincoln feeling in a manner rebuked for having allowed party considerations to influence him enough to make the plea,"

Plain Talk to a Legislature.

The Louisville *Courier Journal* addresses some very "plain language" to the Kentucky Legislature Here are a few specimen bricks

'Let us reason together. There's to be no foolishness in what we are going to say We are talking to your head now, and what we say to you is this, that you must feel your selves a lot of natural born, dashed fools' The people are against you. Your record is against you

'The only true friend you have in the world is the *Courier Journal* The *Courier Journal* loves you and whom it loveth it chasteneth It wishes you well and wishing you well, it tells you the truth The truth generally hurts As a rule most of us do not like to hear it But, in matters relating to the public business we are bound to speak it We don't care nothin for nobody, except the people, they are our masters and they are your masters It is a fight between you and it which shall do the better service and make the better impression

'The fact is you are in a box You don't know what in the devil to do You need advice and yet you chafe at advice Well, then listen to a friend—a true friend—a friend that wishes that good may come even out of Nazareth The passage of the Insurance bill and the Immigration bill was good We give you credit for both of them Now pass the Vienna bill and the Immigration bill, appoint a committee to investigate the Insurance Bureau and adjourn, passing a resolution of thanks to the *Courier Journal* for the fairness, liberality and moderation of its conduct toward you A good many of you, ten or twelve anyhow, may get back next winter, and then Dawson will make it all right Let the statutes go They are a mess and a bungle The more you stir them the worse they will look and smell You have not the time, you have not the training, you have not the sense to disentangle them from the hopeless muddle into which the stupidity of some of you and the negligence of others have thrown them

'We have some advantage over you in the implements of war, but we waive these, We hold a Boston on the table, and we spread it urging you to settle, save time and go on with the next deal You can't make a cent if you get mad Revenge won't do you any good, for you can't 'spite us. We have no ax to grind'

"The revision should never have been undertaken, as undertaken, the principle of revision was a mistake, as subjected to your censorship the whole affair is absurd, a waste of money and labor, which you had better save yourselves and the State Finally, take all we say kindly and in good part, for, personally, as Christmas will tell you, we don't care *what* you do, *person lly* we entertain an affection for you Our mutual situations are perfectly illustrated by the following lines, composed by Shakespeare, and set to music by McManama

"The ragman in the bagman
A wailing in the barn
The bagman says to the ragman,
I'll do you no harm!

Calling a boy up in the morning can hardly be classed under the head of 'pastimes,' especially if the boy was found of exercise the day before And it is a little singular that the next hardest thing to getting a boy out of bed is getting him into it There is rarely a mother who in a success at rousing a boy. All mothers know this, so do their boys And yet the mother seems to go at it in the right way She opens the stair door and insinuatingly observes "Johnny!" There is no response "Johnny!" Still no response. Then there is a short, sharp "John!" followed a moment later by a long and emphatic "John Henry!" A grunt from the upper regions signifies that an impression has been made, and the mother is encouraged to add "You'd better be getting down here to your breakfast, young man, before I come up there, an' give you something you'll feel" This so startles the young man that he immediately goes to sleep again And the operation has to be repeated several times. A father knows nothing about the trouble. He merely opens his mouth as a soda bottle ejects its cork, and the "John Henry" that cleaves the air of that stairway goes into that boy like electricity, and pierces the deepest recesses of his nature And he pops out of that bed and into his clothes, and down the stairs, with a promptness that is commendable. It is rarely a boy allows himself to disregard the paternal summons About once a year is believed to be as often as is consistent with the rules of health He saves his father a great many steps by his thoughtfulness.

SENATOR SUMNER —Senator Sumner rides out daily, and when within a couple of squares of his residence leaves his carriage and walks home This exercise, short as it is, tires him considerably Since his relapse, some days ago, his physician has returned to the subcutaneous injection of morphine every other day, with the hope that this course of treatment will prevent a recurrence of the intense pain which he has recently suffered at times in the region of the spinal column

FINANCE AND COMMERCE

Financial.

FRIDAY EVENING, April 25, 1873

Gold in New York to-day, 117⅛

Portland Legal Tender rates, 86 buying; 87 selling

Gold bars are quotable at 800 fine

Wheat in Liverpool —Average California, 11s 6d@11s 7d, club 11s 10d@12s

A late exchange thus puts up financial matters on the Pacific coast on the decline of gold to 117⅛ in New York, believing that it has been probably worked up to the highest pitch it will bear at present Exports of gold to England are not likely to be large while the Bank of England holds $125,000,000 in coin and bullion, beside $60 000,000 of public deposits, the largest ever known It was thought in some quarters that the locking up of so much money would create a more active demand in the market, but such does not seem to have been the result, leaving the natural inference that funds were sufficiently abundant in open market. The logical sequence is that if the English do not want gold, and the Germans do not want more gold to complete their new coinage, and France has enough to pay her last installment at the date fixed, there will be a greatly lessened demand for our supplies, while the high price it brings in the great Atlantic cities is likely to cause an influx from Canada, which will depreciate the premium and relieve our local market from the heavy pressure it has been compelled to endure for some time past

At present writing however, the premium is sufficient to maintain the drain, and large amounts are still forwarded through the mails and express, to the detriment of our local interests It is now positive that J Seligman & Co intend to organize in San Francisco a bank with fifteen millions of foreign capital, in which event we may confidently look for lower rates of interest, with the ultimate probability of establishing a line of manufactures for articles consumed here in large quantities, but imported from abroad although we either have, or can produce, the raw materials abundantly and cheaply The introduction of so much foreign capital, added to our own resources may possibly induce a spirit of wild speculation especially in stock gambling which has been held at rest for some time past by reason of an exhausted and stringent money market and not by any means because the evil spirit has been exorcised Under any circumstances, it must prove a very desirable addition to our means for moving the next harvest and multiplying our industries

The semi annual interest on the following 6 per cent. 5 20 bonds of the United States will be due and payable in gold May 1

5 20s of 1862	$266 901,800
5 20s of 1864	71 119 250
5 20s of 1865	75 949 800
Total	$403 970 850

The quarterly interest on the outstanding $200 000 000 of 6 per cents is also due May 1 The total amount therefore of semi annual and quarterly interest due May 1 is $17 970 250 Besides this payment, the Treasury must provide for the redemption in gold of $20 000 000 of 6-20 bonds of 1862 called for redemption on June 1st

Miscellaneous.

The Railroad Companies are now taking flour by the car load from Sacramento to New York at $2 per 100 lbs, in currency and many California millers are said to be making arrangements to ship their produce in that way.

The bank of England now holds over $19 000 000 in coin and $80,000 000 of public deposits, but the locking up of such immense sums does not seem to have greatly affected the market of that country

Graded Wheat Quotations

The Agricultural Department at Washington furnishes the following as the Liverpool wheat quotations during February and March During the two months American white wheat ranged from 10s to 14s 9d per cental; red winter and Southern, 12s to 12s 6d, No 1 spring, 12s to 12s 6d; No 2 spring, 11s 5d to 12s, Canadian white, 12s 6d to 14s, Canadian red, 12s to 12s 6d, California white, 11s 10d to 12s 9d, Chilian white, 12s to 12s 7d, French white 12s 6d to 12s 9d, French red 11s 7d to 12s 1d, Spanish white, 12s 6d to 12s 8d, Danubian, 7s to 9s 10d, Egyptian, 8s 10d to 11s In Paris the wheat trade has shown no remarkable fluctuations The extreme range from inferior to the best white being from 40s to 58s 6d per quarter

Transportation Difficulties.

Under this head we find the following in the last monthly report of the National Agricultural Bureau at Washington

The restrictions relative to high and discriminating rates for railway transportation in fortune throughout the West and the subject is now the attention of conventions of nearly every State The watering of stock, the fictitious increase of capital by numerous dishonest expedients and the unwarranted necessity of paying dividends on this spurious capital exist the severest denunciations from all who desire to see prosperity and happiness of farmers who form the basis of the wealth of agricultural industry and which was itself built up through the aid of the Government, and for the development of national resources The feeling is generally one of indignation at unjustifiable exactions and a time for determination to use legislation to remedy the abuses is ripe Public trust freight railroads to the seaboard either owned or directly controlled by the Government are demanded by many to be run in the interest of the people and in the exercise of just and exact economy Water routes of the chief transportation are also advised

The farmers appear to be thoroughly aroused and they have the power, rightly used Confronting their demands it is important for their own good and the welfare of the country that they exercise it wisely for all that is right and submit to nothing that is wrong

Shipping Intelligence

The following mail vessels are en route to this port from San Francisco: Rival Free Trade, Orient, Starletta H L Tiernan and Puritan

The steamship Ajax, for San Francisco, sailed this evening at 6 o'clock

Puget Sound Shipping

Schr ship Remina Alvarez and the bark Talavera, for South America, sailed from Port Townsend on the 18th inst

The bark Victoria from San Francisco, arrived at Port Madison on the 17th

The ship Dashing Wave arrived at Tacoma on Tuesday last from San Francisco

The bark Union, Capt Nelson, arrived at Seattle on Monday morning from San Francisco in ballast She hauled in to the company's wharf on Wednesday loaded with 600 tons of coal and a quantity of hops and is now ready for sea

Since our last report the ship Marmion has arrived from Callao and the barks Chris Mitchell and Oakland, from San Francisco

The ship Joseph Fish, 1 400 tons from Callao, arrived at Burrard Inlet on the 17th to load with lumber at Moody Dietz & Nelson's mills The bark Ava has completed loading at these mills destination, Melbourne

Shipping Intelligence

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, April 25 —Arrived—Washington Libbey, Port Townsend Glimpse, Port Ludlow

General Merchandise

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Mowers Buckeye, new model, $136, Buckeye, No 2, $140, Buckeye No 1, $150 Reapers, Buckeye Self Rake, $250, Hand Rither $225 Buckeye Dropper, $225 Harvesters Holmes' Improved Reader, 10 foot cut $335 12 foot cut, $385 Threshers Vibrator Thresher, 8 horse mounted power complete, $870, 10 horse mounted power complete $1125 Steam Thresher 7060 to 8250, with or without mounted power Wagons Mitchell Wagon with patent or square bounds and roller brake, 145 to $160, seats $5 extra

BAGS AND BAGGING—Quotable for standard qualities, 19@20c as per quality and quantity, Flour Sacks, 11½@12½c Burlap, per yard, 14@15c.

BOOTS AND SHOES—Portland made Kip boots $5@5 50, and calf boots $7@7 50 Portland made kip boots $5@5 50, J K & Co, H B extra French calf pegged boots $7 50@8, J K & Co favorite heavy calf, plain or quilted, pegged boots $6 J K & Co Standard's, standing edge boots, $6 50@7, same in calf Prince Albert's face stitch boots, $5, goat & B calf Prince Edward's face stitch boots, $50, gent's cable sewed Oxford Ties, $30, gent's cable sewed glove top Congress shoes, $04; men's Rand's adjustable heel boots, $30, men's buckle plow shoes, full stock, $7 Other grades at much lower quotations Boys' Prince Albert's face stitch boots, $2 50; boys' Prince Edward's face stitch boots, $3 4 boys' plow shoes, $1 9 50 youths' cable sewed Oxford ties, $1 8 ladies' B F kid box buts, $1 9 50@2 4, ladies' J K & Co. kid box buts, $2 75@3, ladies' J K & Co plain lasting boots, $2 50@3 0, ladies Portland made calf buts, $2 50@2 75 ladies buff pegged buts, $1 6 50 Misses and children's proportionately less

BUILDING MATERIAL—Local demand dull at prices ranging, for rough lumber, $12@14, dressed, $22 @23, flooring, $16@25, lath, $3 per M; shingles, $2 50, Eastern hardwood, 16@20c per foot.

BROOMS—Common, $3@5 ⅌ dozen; extra, $4@5

CANNED GOODS—Oysters $3 50@4, Jams and Jellies $4 50 Los Angeles Honey, $4 50; Strawberries, $4 50; Cherries, $4 50; Blackberries $4 00; Pine Apple, $3 50, Green Gages, $3 75@4; Peaches, $4 50@5, Pie Fruit, $3@3 50; Green Peas, $3 50; Green Beans, $3 50; Lobsters, $3 50@3 75; Clams, $4. Green Corn, $3@3 25; Tomatoes, $3 22

CANDLES—We quote market firm at 17@22c, full weight, light weight 16c

CEMENT, &c—New Jersey, $6; Astoria, $4 50; Calcine Plaster, $6, Land Plaster, $2 50; Santa Cruz Lime, $2 75, San Juan Lime, $2 75

COFFEE—Market well sustained at the following jobbing prices Costa Rica 20½@21; Guatemala, 20½@21; Rio and Manilla, 20½@21c; Java, 28@27c J F Jones & Co's Ground Java, 27½c; Chartres, 25c; Phoenix Premium, 20@22c.

DRUGS—Quotable in jobbing lots for Alum, bbls, 6c; Borax, 36@37, Blue Vitriol, 12½@13c; Potash Crystals, 11½ cent, doz, $2 25, Rosin, ⅌ bbl, $12@15, Saltpetre, kegs, 18@20c; Sulphur, $8@10

DRY GOODS—Standard drills, 16@16 otz; seconds, 13c; Sheetings, light, 13½c, medium, 12½c standard, 14@ 15c; house tining, 9½c; bleached shirting, 9½@10½c; do, ¾ 13½c do, 4-4, 12½@12c cotton checks, 15@16c; linen checks, 18@20c, cambrics, 10c Cotton flannel, bleached, 16@17c; do, brown, 12½@13c Cottonades, linen, 20@25c; do, heavy, 25@45c Denims 16@20c Hickory stripes, 14½@25c, Standard prints, 11c, seconds, do, 9c Dolaines, 18@20c Linseys, 20@30c Ticks ¾ 14½@30c; do, 4-4, 20@35c Boar duck, 34c Table linen damask, brown, 25@35c; damask bleached, 50@51c Diaper linen, 30@37½c Sacks, seamless, 35@40c Alpacas, black, 25@75c Waterproof, ⅌ yard 25 Orash 10@15c Ginghams—Domestic, 16@20c, Scotch, 22@30c Lawns 15@27 Percales, 20@30

FRUITS (dried) AND PRESERVES—Apples, 6½@6c packed, 7@7½c; Peaches, 12½@13c; Hungarian Prunes, 14c, Plums, pitless, 16@20c; Raisins, new crop, in box, $4 50 ⅌ do, $5 50; quarter ⅌ eighth boxes, $7, Zante Currants, 14c; Oregon do, 10@12c; Citron, 55@60c

FISH—Cod, Pacific, 10c; Eastern, 11c; Mackerel, No 1 t, ⅌ bbl, $17 50, do No 2 $13 50, do extra, No 1 $3 50; do No. 2, $2 75; Salmon pickled, extra brands, bf bbl, $4 00@5, bbl, $7 50@8 salmon brands, bf bbls, $4 00@5 25; bbls, $6 50@7 00 Canned spiced, fresh, 2-lb cans, $3 00 per doz; 1 lb, $2 25 Sardines, qrs, $3, bfs $5 00 to 4 75.

LIQUORS—Our market, jobbing prices, is quotable for Bourbon whiskies $2 25@5 Rye do $2 50@4, Domestic do $1 50@2 Brandy—French brands $4@12 California brandy $3@8 California wheat whisky $1 37½ and the advance Gin—Holland $2 50@3, Old Tom $4@3 50; Rum—Jam $1 50@3; Santa Cruz, $1 50@2 50 New England, $2@2 50; Jamaica, $4@8

METALS—Market for jobbing lots for Iron—Scotch and English pig reported in San Francisco, $35, refined bar, ⅌ lb, 6½c Sheet, 8 to 20, 9½c do 24 to 27 10c Copper—Sheathing, ⅌ lb, 42c do Yellow, 36c; do bronzed, 45c; do old, 26c. Tin plates—Plates charcoal, IX per box $10 50; do IC char, $17 50, Roofing Plates, $17, Banca Tin slabs ⅌ lb, 32½c Steel—English cast steel ⅌ lb 18c. Lead—Pig ⅌ lb 9a10c; Sheet 12c Pipe 12, Bar 12½@14c Zinc—Sheets ⅌ lb 14c Babbit metal, 30@40 Quicksilver, 95c Pressed ware has advanced 25@50 ⅌ c

NUTS—Almonds, 24@30c; Brazil, 20c; Filberts, 20c Hickory nuts, 10c; Peanut, 10c, Pecan, 28c; Walnuts, 15c.

NAILS—Quotable $10 ⅌ keg, $6 75, 8d 25c per keg advance 6d 50c per keg advance 4d and 3d, 75c per keg advance; cut spikes, 50c per keg advance on the price of 10d nouns, 25c per keg advance on same size of common nails; finishing and brads, 50c per keg advance on same size of common nails, box nails 50c per keg advance on same size common nails.

OILS — We quote our market in jobbing lots for Downe's, 85cts; Downer's, 90@95c; Standard, 50c; Crystaline (legal test), 50c; Crystaline (2 gal cans) 60c; Gunlight, 50@55½c, China Nut, 92½@97c; Lard, in casco, extra, $1 25, No 1, $1 10, in barrels, extra, $1 10; No 1, $1, Castor, $1 75@1 80; Machine, 85c@$1 15; Linseed $1 15@1 20 for Salem

PAINTS—We quote market in jobbing lots for Averill's chemical per gal, $1 75 Atlantic, 11½@14, Bartlett, 11 @12, North River, 11, Greenback, 10½, French drug white, 16 Dorce's zinc white, 12, lampblack, Eddy's, 50 @60 Germantown, 45@50; ochre, yellow, 2½@3c. Venetian red, 2½@3, Havre Ochre, 2½@3; red lead, 14½@15, litharge 13@14, dry colored 12@16 cents

RICE—China, 7¼@8c; Patna, 8c; Island 10c, Carolina, 12½

ROPE—Market firm at 20c ⅌ lb in jobbing lots

SALT—Ground Rock $14 ⅌ ton Cannon Island, $22 @23 Liverpool in casco $4 25, $1@3 50

STARCH—The quotes rates, with the usual discount off to the trade are for Pearl, 9½c, pure 12-lb boxes 10½c 1 lb packages, 11½c silver gloss, 6-lb boxes, 12½c 1 lb packages, 13c; corn, 1 lb papers 13c

SUGAR—A fair demand exists at prices ranging from Hogs, 70@72½c, bf bbls, 65@67½c, bbls, 62½@63c

SALERATUS—Barton's, 8½@9c; D mully's, 8½@9c; Salt Rite's, 10@10½c

SPICES—Pepper and Allspice, in grain 25c; Cinnamon 45@50 Cloves, 25@30c; Nutmegs, $1 25@1 50 Spices in glass Pepper Ginger and Allspice, $1 50 ⅌ doz, Cinnamon $2 Mustard $1 75

SUGARS—The market to-day is weak for inland at 9@9 ½c Yellow and Golden C in bbls 11@ 11½c; in bf bbls 12c higher Crushed 11½@11¾c; in bbls bf bbls 12½@13c; Powdered, 13½@14c

SOAP—Quotable firm for B Irving & Co's in jobbing lots at 7@7½c

TEAS—Stocks on hand good, with demand dull at the following ranges: young hyson, 90c@$1 ⅌ lb, black 50c@90c per lb, Japan, in papers, 50@62½c per lb, imperial box 65c to 80c

TURPENTINE—Quotable at $1 15@1 20 ⅌ gal

ORIENTAL WOOLEN GOODS—We quote agents' rates as follows (all on first figure of sale, but for less) For Blankets (Gandy) A, $16 ⅌ $13 50 C, $11 50 D, $10 25 E, $9 50 G, $8 50, other descriptions 1pt Grey $8 the 8 8 3 pt $7 00@7 25 3pt black border Grey $6 50@6 75, 4 pt $8@8 50, 4 pt scarlet $12 50 @13 75, 4 pt $9 50 @9 75, 4 pt Green, $10 50@11 75, 3 pt white, Green Fancy Plaid $7½@8c; plain colored, 45@50c; plain checked, 50c Honey Comb, per yard plain, $2 25, fancy, $2 25 Cloths per yard Hard Times, $1@1 12½; Cassimeres, $1 25@1 75, Doeskin, $1 25@2 Tweed, $1 00@1 05; Yarns, $1 37@1 75

YEAST POWDERS—Preston & Merrill, $2 50@2 75; Rumford's, $2 50@2 75; Jones' $2 25@2 50; Donnelly's, $2 50@2 75.

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MEALS	25c.
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SECOND STREET, COR. MORRISON, KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON hand the best of all kinds of MEATS. All orders delivered in any part of the City Free of Charge Also, ROSHER BLEF, VEAL and MUTTON.

Depot of Army Clothing and Equipage,

PHILADELPHIA, PA, APRIL 2, 1873.

SEALED PROPOSALS, IN DUPLICATE, WITH A copy of this advertisement attached to each, will be received at this office until noon Thursday, May 22, 1873, for furnishing the United States Quartermaster's Department with the following named articles, viz.

5,000 Iron Bunks
10,000 Ax Helves
10,000 mosquito bars, single.
5,000 drum heads, leather.
12,000 do do snare.
1,000 wall tents, without flies, poles or pins
5 000 common tents
2 000 sets common tent poles
720 storm flag bulletins.

Also, for the manufacture of 4 700 wall tent flies from cotton duck now on hand at the Jeffersonville, Indiana, depot.

All articles will be subjected to a rigid inspection, and none will be received which do not comply in all respects with the specifications of the contract

Standard samples of Tents and Iron Bunks may be seen at the Philadelphia Jeffersonville, Ind, and San Francisco depots

Preference will be given to articles of domestic production and manufacture, conditions of price and quality being equal, and such preference will be given to articles of American production and manufacture produced on the Pacific coast, to the extent of the consumption required by the public service there

Deliveries of articles purchased on the Pacific coast to be made at San Francisco California, those purchased in the Mississippi Valley at Jeffersonville Indiana, and those purchased on the Atlantic coast at Philadelphia Pa

The usual guaranty will be required of bidders and the right to reject any or all bids or parts of bids, is reserved

For further information apply at this office.

Envelopes containing proposals to be endorsed "*Proposals for Camp and Garrison Equipage*," and addressed to the undersigned

L. C. EASTON,
Assistant Quartermaster-General, U S A
In charge of the Depot

Army Supplies.

DEPOT OF ARMY CLOTHING AND EQUIPAGE, PHILADELPHIA, PA, March 31, 1873

SEALED PROPOSALS IN DUPLICATE, WITH A copy of this advertisement attached to each, will be received at this office until noon Thursday, May 22, 1873, for furnishing the United States Quartermaster's Department with the following-named articles viz

15 000 Woolen Blankets,
120 000 Pairs Woolen Stockings,
15 000 do Mittens,
100,000 do White Berlin Gloves,
20,000 do Black brass screwed, solid wire screws,
80 000 do Bootees do do do do

All articles will be subjected to a rigid inspection, and none will be received not equal in all respects to samples which may be seen at this office and at that of the Depot Quartermaster, San Francisco Cal

Preference will be given to articles of domestic production and manufacture, conditions of price and quality being equal, and such preference will be given to articles of American production and manufacture, produced on the Pacific coast, to the extent of the consumption required by the public service there

Deliveries to be made at Philadelphia, Pa, or San Francisco, Cal as may be required

Articles which are to be used in the States and Territ